

319

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

~~319~~ 319
Tab ~~52~~ contains Dispatch UFGA-29877 dated 11 Apr 1968.

() Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
 (X) Segregable portions ^{recommended for but not sent to requester by IPS} previously released, excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(2), (b)(3) of FOIA.

() Located during the DDO appeals review.

() Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

I RECOMMEND:

() Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
 () ADD exemption(s) _____
 () DROP exemption(s) _____

() Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
 () ADD exemption(s) _____
 () DROP exemption(s) _____

(X) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) of FOIA.

() Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____

() Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- () Information from a foreign liaison service
- () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- () Information which would/could identify the source
- () Information pertaining to a source
- () Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- () Location of CIA overseas installation
- (X) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- (X) Name of CIA employee
- (X) File number
- (X) Pseudonym
- (X) Cryptonyms
- (X) Internal organizational data
- () Name of FBI agent
- () FBI file number
- () Privacy of other individual
- () OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

- () maintained
- () classified to _____
- () declassified
- () desensitized
- (X) downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL

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TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - [REDACTED]
 FILE NO - NONE
 DATE - 11
 - 21 APRIL 1968
 INDEXING - NONE
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 TO - CHIEF, [REDACTED]
 INFO - CHIEF, [REDACTED] CHIEF, [REDACTED]
 FROM - CHIEF [REDACTED]
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 MARTIN LUTHER KING, TAI APRIL 1968

MICROFILMED
 APR 15 1968
 DOC. MICRO. SER.

THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION DURING THE PERIOD 5-8 APRIL HAS BEEN PREPARED BY THE [REDACTED]

1. GRANMA / HAVANA DAILY NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CUBA, 5 APRIL 68, FRONT PAGE - "LAST MINUTE NEWS - MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATED IN MEMPHIS, U.S.A. ACCORDING TO FIRST REPORTS, LUTHER KING HAS BEEN SHOT BY A 'WHITE WELL-DRESSED YOUNG MALE.'"

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3. GRANMA, 7 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "TO RICHMOND TO LIBERATE RAP BROWN." / WASHINGTON, 7 APRIL, ASSOCIATED FRENCH PRESS - AFP, FRENCH NEWS AGENCY AMX LEAFLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED HERE THIS MORNING, URGING THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF WASHINGTON TO GO TO RICHMOND TO LIBERATE RAP BROWN." / THE LEAFLETS CALLED ON THE NEGROES TO FORM A MOTORCADE AND LEAVE FOR RICHMOND TOMORROW, MONDAY.

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4. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - ARTICLE ENTITLED "PRINCIPAL NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.", BY JUANA CARRASCO. THE ARTICLE SAYS THAT NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS ARE DIVIDED INTO TWO GROUPS - THE VIOLENT ONES AND THE NON-VIOLENT ONES. IT MENTIONS THE FOLLOWING AMONG THOSE WHICH ADVOCATE THE USE OF VIOLENCE - CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY /CORE/, STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE /SNCC/, BLACK MUSLIMS, BLACK PANTHER PARTY, BLACKSTONE RANGERS, THE ALERT PATROL, REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT /RAM/, THE BLACK GUARDS, THE DEACONS, AND "THE U.S.". THE FOLLOWING NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS ARE MENTIONED AMONG THOSE WHICH ADVOCATE NON-VIOLENCE - NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE /NAACP/, NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE, AND THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE /SCLC/.

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7. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "THE AMERICAN NEGRO PEOPLE."

8. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "MARTYRS OF THE NEGRO STRUGGLE."

9. RADIO LIBERACION AND RADIO PROGRESO /HAVANA RADIO STATIONS/, APRIL, 7:30 A.M. AND 12 NOON - "THE CHIEF OF THE MISSION TO CUBA OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO AFRO-AMERICANS ON THE ASSASSINATION OF THE LEADER, MARTIN LUTHER KING. THIS MESSAGE SAYS THAT THE CRIME WHICH WAS COMMITTED AGAINST MARTIN LUTHER KING UNMASKS THE EVIL FACE OF THE RULERS AND RACISTS OF THE UNITED STATES." "THE MESSAGE OF THE VIETNAMESE MISSION IN HAVANA ENDS BY SAYING THAT, WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING, ALL THAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED BY THE RULERS OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO POUR OIL ONTO THE FLAMES OF THE STRUGGLE OF AFRO-AMERICANS,

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AND THAT THESE FLAMES ARE RISING VIOLENTLY TO PUT AN END TO ALL THE OPPRESSION AND INJUSTICE WHICH IS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HINDERS THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY."

10. QPM RADIO LIBERACION, 5 APRIL, 5 P.M. - STOKELY CARMICHAEL, LEADER OF BLACK POWER, SAID - "WE NEGROES MUST ARM OURSELVES WITH RIFLES AND PISTOLS AND LAUNCH AN ASSAULT ON THE STREETS OF THE CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES IN REPRISAL FOR KING'S ASSASSINATION." CARMICHAEL PREDICTED THAT THERE WILL BE EXECUTIONS IN THE STREETS AS A RESULT OF KING'S ASSASSINATION. HE ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE VIOLENCE WHICH HAS BEEN UNLEASHED BY NEGROES AS A RESULT OF KING'S DEATH WILL BE PALE AS COMPARED TO WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN AMERICAN CITIES."

11. QPM RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 5 P.M. - "THIS /KING'S/ DEATH SHOWS ONCE AGAIN THAT THE EXPLOITED MASSES CAN ONLY ANSWER REACTIONARY VIOLENCE WITH REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE."

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SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE MOVEMENT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF PUERTO RICO, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE INTERVIEW - 'DR. LUTHER KING'S ASSASSINATION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY PRECIPITATE THE REBELLION OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ALL THE ABUSES OF WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN THE OBJECT.'

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MARTINEZ, BISHOP OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH OF CUBA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW - 'MAY THE TRAGIC DISAPPEARANCE OF THIS GREAT LEADER AT LEAST HELP TO SPEED UP THE ARRIVAL OF THE DAY WHEN EVERY MAN IN HIS NATION AND IN ALL OTHER NATIONS WILL BE TREATED WITH THE RESPECT WHICH IS DUE TO THEM AS HUMAN BEINGS.'

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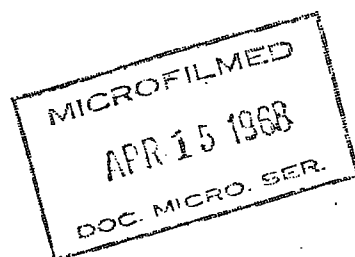
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DISP NO -
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 DATE - ¹¹ 60 APRIL 1968



TO -
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Previously

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Date 10 AUG 1975

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- 20 APRIL 1968

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
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4. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - ARTICLE ENTITLED "PRINCIPAL NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.", BY JUANA CARRASCO. THE ARTICLE SAYS THAT NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS ARE DIVIDED INTO TWO GROUPS - THE VIOLENT ONES AND THE NON-VIOLENT ONES. IT MENTIONS THE FOLLOWING AMONG THOSE WHICH ADVOCATE THE USE OF VIOLENCE - CONGRESS OF RACIAL QUALITY /CORE/, STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE /SNCC/, BLACK MUSLIMS, BLACK PANTHER PARTY, BLACKSTONE RANGERS, THE ALERT PATROL, REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT /RAM/, THE BLACK GUARDS, THE DEACONS, AND "THE U.S.". THE FOLLOWING NEGRO ORGANIZATIONS ARE MENTIONED AMONG THOSE WHICH ADVOCATE NON-VIOLENCE - NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE /NAACP/, NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE, AND THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE /SCLC/.

5. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO BLAME CARMICHAEL FOR THE OUTBREAK OF RACIAL VIOLENCE IN THE U.S."

6. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "RACIAL CLASHES BETWEEN NEGRO AND WHITE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN JAPAN."

7. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "THE AMERICAN NEGRO PEOPLE."

8. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - "MARTYRS OF THE NEGRO STRUGGLE."

9. OM RADIO LIBERACION AND RADIO PROGRESO /HAVANA RADIO STATIONS/, 1 APRIL, 7:30 A.M. AND 12 NOON - "THE CHIEF OF THE MISSION TO CUBA OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO AFRO-AMERICANS ON THE ASSASSINATION OF THE LEADER, MARTIN LUTHER KING. THIS MESSAGE SAYS THAT THE CRIME WHICH WAS COMMITTED AGAINST MARTIN LUTHER KING UNMASKS THE EVIL FACE OF THE RULERS AND RACISTS OF THE UNITED STATES." "THE MESSAGE OF THE VIETNAMESE MISSION IN HAVANA ENDS BY SAYING THAT, WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING, ALL THAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED BY THE RULERS OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO POUR OIL ONTO THE FLAMES OF THE STRUGGLE OF AFRO-AMERICANS,

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AND THAT THESE FLAMES ARE RISING VIOLENTLY TO PUT AN END TO ALL THE OPPRESSION AND INJUSTICE WHICH IS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HINDERS THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY."

10. QPM RADIO LIBERACION, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵ P.M. - ¹¹ STOKELY CARMICHAEL, LEADER OF BLACK POWER, SAID - "WE NEGROES MUST ARM OURSELVES WITH RIFLES AND PISTOLS AND LAUNCH AN ASSAULT ON THE STREETS OF THE CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES IN REPRISAL FOR KING'S ASSASSINATION." CARMICHAEL PREDICTED THAT THERE WILL BE EXECUTIONS IN THE STREETS AS A RESULT OF KING'S ASSASSINATION. HE ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE VIOLENCE WHICH HAS BEEN UNLEASHED BY NEGROES AS A RESULT OF KING'S DEATH WILL BE PALE AS COMPARED TO WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN AMERICAN CITIES."

11. QPM RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵ P.M. - ¹¹ "THIS /KING'S/ DEATH SHOWS ONCE AGAIN THAT THE EXPLOITED MASSES CAN ONLY ANSWER REACTIONARY VIOLENCE WITH REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE."

12. QPM RADIO PROGRESO, ⁵ APRIL, ⁵⁵⁰ P.M. - ¹¹ CARMICHAEL SAID DURING A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THAT "A SERIOUS MISTAKE HAS BEEN MADE IN ASSASSINATING DR. KING BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN THE LEADER OF A MOVEMENT WHICH URGED THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES NOT TO BURN THE CITIES, NOT TO COMMIT ACTS OF VIOLENCE. THIS MEANS THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO START AN ALL-OUT REVOLUTION." CARMICHAEL ADDED - "SERIOUS INCIDENTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN 35 CITIES WHERE THERE HAVE BEEN FIRES, SHOOTING, FIGHTING, AND DEATHS AS A RESULT OF THE CRIME COMMITTED AGAINST DR. KING. NATURALLY, OTHER SIMILAR THINGS WILL TAKE PLACE. GUERRILLA WARFARE WILL RAPIDLY SPREAD THROUGH THE CITIES BECAUSE IT IS ALREADY EVIDENT THAT WE CANNOT OPENLY REBEL AGAINST THE POLICE." STOKELY CARMICHAEL ENDED THE INTERVIEW BY SENDING AFFECTIONATE REGARDS TO THE REVOLUTIONARY CUBAN PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADER, FIDEL CASTRO RUZ."

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13. RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 7 P.M. A JUAN /MARI/ BRAS,

SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE MOVEMENT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF PUERTO RICO, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE INTERVIEW - DR. LUTHER KING'S ASSASSINATION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY PRECIPITATE THE REBELLION OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ALL THE ABUSES OF WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN THE OBJECT."

14. QRM RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 7 P.M. A THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT

OF THE ASIAN, AFRICAN, AND LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES SOLIDARITY ORGANIZATION /AALAPSO/ SENT A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO THE SNCC ON THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING." "THE AALAPSO'S MESSAGE TO THE AMERICAN PACIFIST ORGANIZATION ENDS AS FOLLOWS A WE BEG YOU TO EXPRESS TO THE FAMILY OF MARTIN LUTHER KING AND TO ALL AFRO-AMERICANS OUR DEEPEST SORROW OVER HIS DEATH, OUR DECISION TO SUPPORT YOUR STRUGGLE, AND OUR DEEP CONVICTION THAT THIS TERRIBLE CRIME--WHICH SHOWS US THAT ARMED REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE IS THE ONLY WAY OF ACHIEVING GENUINE LIBERATION--WILL HELP STRENGTHEN THE STRUGGLE OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN PEOPLE WHICH IS ALREADY AIMED IN THE DIRECTION OF A TOTAL CONFRONTATION."

15. QRM RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 7 P.M. A JAGUSTIN /GONZALEZ/

MARTINEZ, BISHOP OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH OF CUBA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW - MAY THE TRAGIC DISAPPEARANCE OF THIS GREAT LEADER AT LEAST HELP TO SPEED UP THE ARRIVAL OF THE DAY WHEN EVERY MAN IN HIS NATION AND IN ALL OTHER NATIONS WILL BE TREATED WITH THE RESPECT WHICH IS DUE TO THEM AS HUMAN BEINGS."

16. QRM RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 7 P.M. A JREVEREND RAFAEL PASTOR,

OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN LUYANO, HAVANA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW - HIS BROTHERS, THE AMERICAN NEGROES, WILL LEARN MUCH FROM HIS DEATH. WE CAN ALMOST ASSURE THAT THEY, THE AMERICAN NEGROES WHOSE DIGNITY AND DECORUM HAS BEEN CRUSHED WILL COME BACK TO LIFE AFTER CENTURIES OF LETHARGY AND

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SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29877 PAGE FIVE

WILL RISE FROM THEIR GRAVES AND FORM AN INVINCIBLE ARMY." JJ

17. QUM RADIO LIBERACION, ⁵ APRIL, ⁶ P.M. A EDITORIAL COMMENTS
CRITICIZING THE NON-VIOLENT LINE WHICH WAS ADVOCATED BY LUTHER KING,
SAYING THAT THIS LINE WAS INOPERATIVE. "MARTIN LUTHER KING DID NOT
PREACH VIOLENCE BUT HE WAS THE VICTIM OF VIOLENCE. HE DID NOT
UNLEASH VIOLENCE BUT VIOLENCE MOWED HIM DOWN."

18. QIM RADIO HABANA, ⁵ APRIL 68, ⁵³⁰ P.M. A "JOHNSON POSTPONED
HIS TRIP. HE CALLED THE CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS--WHO WERE MORE OR
LESS UNDER CONTROL--TO GO TO THE WHITE HOUSE. JOHNSON APPEARED ON
TELEVISION. HE EXPRESSED HIS ANGUISH AND HIS SORROW. HE MADE
INSPIRED COMMENTS ABOUT MARTIN LUTHER KING. THESE ACTIONS AND THESE
WORDS HIDE FEAR OVER THE WAVE OF JUST VIOLENCE WHICH IS STARTING TO
SPREAD THROUGH THE UNITED STATES." "AT A TIME WHEN COMPLEX INTER-
NATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE UNDERWAY, UNDER DIFFICULT CONDITIONS,
THIS NEW CRIME WIDENS THE CHASM WHICH DIVIDES THE PEOPLE OF THE
UNITED STATES AND INCITES THE PEOPLE TO PROMOTE DISTURBANCES WHOSE
FAR-REACHING EFFECTS ARE HARD TO PREDICT." "THE ASSASSINATION OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING CONFIRMS THAT THE VIOLENCE OF IMPERIALIST RACISTS
IS ONLY ANSWERED EFFECTIVELY WITH THE VIOLENCE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY
STRUGGLE."

MARK F. EFFIELD

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2 A C/WH/COG

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APPEALS REVIEW FORM

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ab 51 contains DISPATCH UFGA-29884 dated 11 April 1968.

- ☐ Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- ☒ Segregable portions recommended for but not sent to requester by TRS previously released; excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(2), (b)(3) of FOIA.
- ☐ Located during the DDO appeals review.
- ☐ Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

- ☐ Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- ☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
- ☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.
- ☐ Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- ☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
- ☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.
- ☒ Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) of FOIA.
- ☐ Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
- ☐ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- ☐ Information from a foreign liaison service
- ☐ Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- ☐ Information which would/could identify the source
- ☐ Information pertaining to a source
- ☐ Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- ☐ Location of CIA overseas installation
- ☒ Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- ☐ Name of CIA employee
- ☒ File number
- ☒ Pseudonym
- ☒ Cryptonym
- ☒ Internal organizational data
- ☐ Name of FBI agent
- ☐ FBI file number
- ☐ Privacy of other individual
- ☐ OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked SECRET was:

- ☐ maintained
- ☐ classified to _____
- ☐ declassified
- ☐ desensitized
- ☒ downgraded to Confidential

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3P

TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - [REDACTED]

FILE NO - NONE

DATE - 11 QQ APRIL 1968

INDEXING - NONE

MICROFILM - NONE

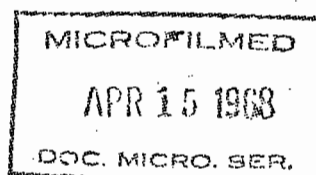
TO - CHIEF, [REDACTED]

INFO - CHIEF, [REDACTED] - CHIEF, [REDACTED]

FROM - [REDACTED]

SUBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 10 APRIL 1968

REFERENCE - [REDACTED]



IN ADDITION TO THE SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION TRANSMITTED IN REFERENCE, THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY FOR 8-9 APRIL HAS BEEN FURNISHED BY THE [REDACTED]

QM GRANMA, 8 APRIL, PAGE ONE - JJMOBILIZATION OF 55,000 TROOPS TO REPRESS THE NEGROES. A THE ARTICLE REPORTED ALL THE DISTURBANCES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE U.S. AS A RESULT OF THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING.

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TELEPOUCH [REDACTED] PAGE ONE

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Date 6 March 1978

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TELEPOUCH PAGE TWO

AMERICAN NEGRO IS NOT WILLING TO CONTEMPLATE IMPASSIBLY THE ASSASSINATION OF OUR LEADERS, OUR HEROES, AND OUR PEOPLE."

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2 A [REDACTED]

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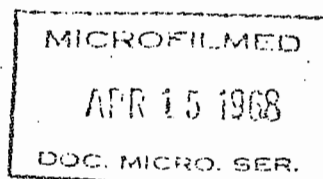
[REDACTED] TELEPOUCH [REDACTED] PAGE THREE

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TELEPOUCH

DISP NO -
 FILE NO -
 DATE - 11 APRIL 1968



TO -
 INFO -
 FROM -
 SUBJECT ① SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., ⁸⁻⁹ 140 APRIL 1968
 REFERENCE -

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PAGE ONE

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~~SECRET-TELEPOUCH~~

ISP NO - UFGA-29884

FILE NO - NONE

DATE - 11 QO APRIL 1968

INDEXING - NONE

MICROFILM - NONE

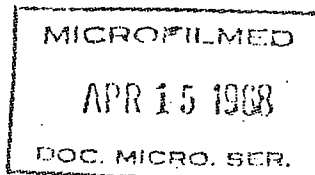
TO - CHIEF, WH DIVISION

INFO - CHIEF, WH/COG - CHIEF, WOLIME

FROM - COS, JMWAVE

SUBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 11QO APRIL 1968

REFERENCE - UFGA-29877



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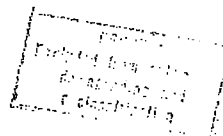
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SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE TWO

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SECRET TELEPOUCH UFGA-29884 PAGE THREE

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APPEALS REVIEW FORM~~321~~ 321

1. Tab ~~2~~-7/ contains Call JMWAVE 2017 dated 12 APR 68.
2. ☐ Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
- ☐ Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- ☒ Located during the DDO appeals review.
- ☐ Referred to DDO for review by _____.
3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.
4. I RECOMMEND:
- ☐ Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
- ☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
- ☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.
- ☐ Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- ☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
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- ☐ Information from a foreign liaison service
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- ☐ Name of CIA employee
- ☐ File number
- ☐ Pseudonym
- ☒ Cryptonyms
- ☒ Internal organizational data
- ☐ Name of FBI agent
- ☐ FBI file number
- ☐ Privacy of other individual
- ☐ OTHER
6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.
7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:
- ☐ maintained
- ☐ classified to _____
- ☐ declassified
- ☐ desensitized
- ☒ downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL

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FILE	REF TO	BRANCH	DESTROY	50	10

121717Z APR 68 CITE

121717Z APR 68 CITE

PRIORITY DIRECTOR

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 14 Mar 1978

1. [REDACTED] HAS JUST REPORTED [REDACTED] RECEIPT

[REDACTED] OF ENVELOPE WITH RETURN ADDRESS
 "RAMON ECHAVARRIA, APARTADO 6012 HAVANA", CONTAINING TWO
 7X15 INCH BLACK WHITE AND RED POSTERS FEATURING BLACK
 PANTHER WITH LEGEND "BLACK POWER" IN HIS OPEN MOUTH AND
 BELOW IT IN LARGE LETTERS STATEMENT "RETTALIATION FOR CRIME:
 REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE" IN ENGLISH FOLLOWED BY APPARENTLY
 SAME STATEMENT IN SMALLER LETTERS IN SPANISH, FRENCH AND
 ARABIC. FINALLY LETTERS "OSPAAAL" AT BOTTOM OF POSTER.
 POSTERS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY MIMEDOGRAPHED SHEET WITH FOLLOWING
 STATEMENT: "ON THE OCCASION OF DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING'S
 ASSASSINATION WE HAVE PUBLISHED A POSTER THAT IS NOW BEING
 CIRCULATED ALL OVER THE WORLD. WE ARE SENDING YOU A CERTAIN
 AMOUNT OF THESE POSTERS WHICH MAY BE USED IN YOUR COUNTRY
 FOR THE ACTIVITIES TO BE CARRIED ON IN THIS REGARD."

[REDACTED] ARE ASTONISHED BY THE SPEED WITH WHICH
 THESE POSTERS HAVE BEEN PREPARED AND MAILED. ENVELOPE WAS
 RECEIVED IN [REDACTED] POST OFFICE BOX IN WHICH HE NORMALLY

☐ RECD. ☐ SLOTTED.		PERMISSION OF THE COM. PROMISED		1	2
INVOICE ☐ YES ☐ NO		CLASSIFY TO FILE NO.		3	4
KEEP TO FILE NO.		FILE ☐ YES ☐ NO		5	6
BY ☐ FILE ☐ INFO		BRANCH ☐ DESTROY ☐ DIS			
COPY ☐		INFO			
FILE		VR.			

PAGE 2

GETS VARIOUS CUBAN MAILINGS INCLUDING [REDACTED] ITEMS BUT THESE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN VERY SLOW IN COMING AND HAVE USUALLY OBVIOUSLY BEEN SEVERAL WEEKS IN PREPARATION AND TRANSIT. IT HAS NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH EXACT DATE OF RECEIPT OF PRESENT ITEM BECAUSE [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LAST SERVICED HIS P.O. BOX ON 8 APRIL. ENVELOPE BORE NO DATED POSTMARK, ONLY METERED "PORT PAYE" IN UPPER RIGHT-HAND CORNER. AT ANY EVENT IT IS CLEAR THAT IF POSTERS ARRIVED AT LATEST ON 11 APRIL. IT TOOK CUBANS LESS THAN A WEEK TO PREPARE AND MAIL THEM TO U.S.

3. WHAT HAS OF COURSE OCCURRED TO [REDACTED] IS POSSIBILITY THAT QUICK CUBAN PERFORMANCE ON THIS SUBJECT MAY INDICATE CUBAN COLLUSION IN ASSASSINATION OR ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE THAT IT WAS TO TAKE PLACE. WE HAVE TOLD THEM THAT WE KNOW OF NO OTHER EVIDENCE TO LEND SUPPORT TO THIS ASSUMPTION. THEY ARE CHECKING WITH OTHER LOCAL RECIPIENTS OF CUBAN PROPAGANDA MATERIAL TO DETERMINE WHETHER OTHER SUCH PAMPHLET PACKAGES HAVE ARRIVED HERE. ^{THEY ARE ALSO} THEY ARE ALSO CONTACTING LOCAL [REDACTED] TO INFORM THEM OF RECEIPT OF THIS MATERIAL.

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION		CABLED MESSAGE	TOTAL COPIES	ROUTING AND/OR INITIALS - DISSEMINATION	
PERSONNEL		[REDACTED]		1	2
				3	4
ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SELECTED		REPRODUCTION OF THIS COPY PROHIBITED		5	6
		INDEX ☐ YES ☐ NO		7	8
BY _____		CLASSIFY TO FILE NO _____		9	10
		APPROPRIATE TO FILE NO _____			
DISSEM BY _____ PER _____		FILE ☒ REF TO _____	BRANCH ☐	DES. ROY ☐ S.G.	
ACTION ☐ COPY ☒		INFO FILE _____			

PAGE 3

4.

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CONFIDENTIAL

11/05
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REF TO FILE NO.

UNPOSTED ☒ NO COPY
CA 5, CA 14, 1, 11/15/1978, F-1

CONFIDENTIAL I 121717Z APR 68 CITE JMWAVE 2017
PRIORITY DIRECTOR

TYPIC ANCARBON

1. ANCARBON-3 HAS JUST REPORTED TO STATION RECEIPT BY HIS COLLEAGUE, ANCARBON-1, OF ENVELOPE WITH RETURN ADDRESS "RAMON ZACHARRIA, APARTADO SAIE HAVANA", CONTAINING TWO 14X15 INCH BLACK WHITE AND RED POSTERS FEATURING BLACK PANTHER WITH LEGEND "BLACK POWER" IN HIS OPEN MOUTH AND BELOW IT IN LARGE LETTERS STATEMENT "RETTALIATION FOR CRIME: REVOLUTIONARY VIGLENCE" IN ENGLISH FOLLOWED BY APPARENTLY SAME STATEMENT IN SMALLER LETTERS IN SPANISH, FRENCH AND ARABIC. FINALLY LETTERS "OSPAAAL" AT BOTTOM OF POSTER. POSTERS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY MINEOGRAPHED SHEET WITH FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "ON THE OCCASION OF DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING'S ASSASSINATION WE HAVE PUBLISHED A POSTER THAT IS NOW BEING CIRCULATED ALL OVER THE WORLD. WE ARE SENDING YOU A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF THESE POSTERS WHICH MAY BE USED IN YOUR COUNTRY FOR THE ACTIVITIES TO BE CARRIED ON IN THIS REGARD."

2. AMERICAN ARE ASTONISHED AT THE SPEED WITH WHICH THESE POSTERS HAVE BEEN PREPARED AND MAILED. ENVELOPE WAS RECEIVED IN ANCARBON-1'S POST OFFICE BOX IN WHICH HE ADVISED

CONFIDENTIAL
Downgraded to
by authority of 0075604012913
date 12 Dec 1978

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 15 MAR 78
E 2 IMPDET CL 01002560
F 012913

SETS VARIOUS CUBAN MAILINGS INCLUDING LASO ITEMS BUT THESE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN VERY SLOW IN COMING AND HAVE USUALLY OBVIOUSLY BEEN SEVERAL WEEKS IN PREPARATION AND TRANSIT. IT HAS NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH EXACT DATE OF RECEIPT OF PRESENT ITEM BECAUSE AMCARBON-1 WAS IN BAHAMAS COVERING ELECTION FROM 9 THRU 11 APRIL AND LAST SERVICED HIS P.O. BOX ON 8 APRIL. ENVELOPE BORE NO. DATED POSTMARK, ONLY METERED "PORT PAYE" IN UPPER RIGHT-HAND CORNER. AT ANY EVENT IT IS CLEAR THAT IF POSTERS ARRIVED AT LATEST ON 11 APRIL. IT TOOK CUBANS LESS THAN A WEEK TO PREPARE AND MAIL THEM TO U.S.

3. WHAT HAS OF COURSE OCCURRED TO AMERICANS IS POSSIBILITY THAT QUICK CUBAN PERFORMANCE ON THIS SUBJECT MAY INDICATE CUBAN COLLUSION IN ASSASSINATION OR ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE THAT IT WAS TO TAKE PLACE. WE HAVE TOLD THEM THAT WE KNOW OF NO OTHER EVIDENCE TO LEAD SUPPORT TO THIS ASSUMPTION. THEY ARE CHECKING WITH OTHER LOCAL RECIPIENTS OF CUBAN PROPAGANDA MATERIAL TO DETERMINE WHETHER OTHER SUCH MATERIAL MIGHT BE AVAILABLE. *THEY ARE ALSO* CHECKING WITH LOCAL POLICE TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY SUCH MATERIAL MIGHT BE AVAILABLE. *THEY ARE ALSO* CHECKING WITH LOCAL POLICE TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY SUCH MATERIAL MIGHT BE AVAILABLE.

CLASSIFICATION		TOTAL COPIES		ROUTINE ACTION INITIALS	
CONFIDENTIAL		REPRODUCTION OF THIS COPY PROHIBITED			
BY _____		CLASSIFIED BY _____		1 _____	
DATE _____		EXEMPT FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION		2 _____	
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EXEMPT FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION		CLASSIFIED BY _____		10 _____	

PAGE 3 JUNAVE 2017 ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ONLY JUNAVE TRACE ON RAMON ECHAVARRIA INDICATES
JBY AS A MAIL ADDRESS FOR RECEIPT AND SENDING OF CUBAN
REGIME PROPAGANDA.

SECRET
BT

322

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

322

IN 90561

ab 53 contains CABLE JMWAVE 2022 dated 12 Apr 1968.

- ☐ Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- ☒ Segregable portions recommended for but not sent to requester by IRS previously released, excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) of FOIA.
- ☐ Located during the DDO appeals review.
- ☐ Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

- ☐ Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- ☐ ADD exemption(s) _____
- ☐ DROP exemption(s) _____
- ☐ Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
- ☐ ADD exemption(s) _____
- ☐ DROP exemption(s) _____
- ☒ Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) of FOIA.
- ☐ Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- ☐ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- ☐ Information from a foreign liaison service
- ☐ Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- ☐ Information which would/could identify the source
- ☐ Information pertaining to a source
- ☐ Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- ☐ Location of CIA overseas installation
- ☒ Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- ☐ Name of CIA employee
- ☐ File number
- ☐ Pseudonym
- ☒ Cryptonym
- ☒ Internal organizational data
- ☐ Name of FBI agent
- ☐ FBI file number
- ☐ Privacy of other individual
- ☐ OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked

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was:

- ☐ maintained
- ☐ classified to _____
- ☐ declassified
- ☐ desensitized
- ☒ downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL

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13-00000 SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION CLASSIFIED MESSAGE TOTAL COPIES 1

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FILE, [REDACTED] VR, [REDACTED]

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1	[REDACTED] 6
2	[REDACTED] 7
3	[REDACTED] 8
4	[REDACTED] 9
5	[REDACTED] 10

[REDACTED] T 122103Z APR 68 CITE [REDACTED]
DIRECTOR

kpd 4 Dec 68
12 APR 68 11 30 56 T
m

IN CONNECTION WITH CUBAN MAILING OF BLACK POWER
POSTERS REPORTED IN [REDACTED] (IN 90504) SEE ALSO SHIPMENT ON
7 REPEAT 7 APRIL (I.E., 3 DAYS AFTER DR KING'S ASSASSINA-
TION) MENTIONED IN [REDACTED]

BT

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 7 march 1978

[REDACTED]

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122103Z APR 68

DIRECTOR

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m

IN CONNECTION WITH CUBAN MAILING OF BLACK POWER
 POSTERS REPORTED/ SEE ALSO SHIPMENT ON
 7 REPEAT 7 APRIL (I.E., 3 DAYS AFTER DR KING'S ASSASSINA-
 TION) MENTIONED

BT

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Date 19 AUG 1978

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CONFESSION

122103Z APR 68 CITE JMWAVE 2022

DIRECTOR

KAPOK TYPIC ZRPERUSAL AMCARBON

IN CONNECTION WITH CUBAN MAILING OF BLACK POWER
POSTERS REPORTED IN JMWAVE 2017, ^(IN 90504) SEE ALSO SHIPMENT ON
7 REPEAT 7 APRIL G.E., 13 DAYS AFTER DR. KING'S ASSASSINA-
TION) MENTIONED IN 370/CUD/T397-68.

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cc: Jm.willie

TAB# 323

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

~~323~~ 323

76

IN 90377

Tab ~~0~~ contains CABLE JMWAVE 2009 dated 12 Apr 68.

() Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.

() Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

☒ Located during the DDO appeals review.

() Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

Located during Appeals review.

I RECOMMEND:

() Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
() ADD exemption(s) _____.
() DROP exemption(s) _____.

() Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

() ADD exemption(s) _____.
() DROP exemption(s) _____.

() Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

() Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.

☒ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- () Information from a foreign liaison service
- () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- () Information which would/could identify the source
- () Information pertaining to a source
- ☒ Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- ☒ Location of CIA overseas installation
- ☒ Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- ☒ Name of CIA employee
- ☒ File number/~~name~~
- ☒ Pseudonym
- ☒ Cryptonym S
- ☒ Internal organizational data
- () Name of FBI agent
- () FBI file number
- () Privacy of other individual
- () OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

- () maintained
- () classified to _____
- () declassified
- () desensitized
- ☒ downgraded to confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

SECRETARIAL DISSEMINATION		ADDED MESSAGE		TOTAL COPIES 17		APPROVED INITIALS: SEEN BY	
UNIT NOTIFIED		[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]	
ANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED ☐		REPRODUCTION OF THIS COPY PROHIBITED				5 [REDACTED] 8 [REDACTED]	
AT: _____ Z		INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO				4 [REDACTED] 9 [REDACTED]	
		CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. _____				5 [REDACTED] 10 [REDACTED]	
12		X-REF TO FILE NO. _____					
[REDACTED]		FILE ☐ RET. TO		BRANCH ☐		DESTROY ☐ SIG.	
[REDACTED]		INFO		[REDACTED]			
[REDACTED]		FILE		VR. [REDACTED]			

121438Z APR 68 CITE [REDACTED]

12 APR 68 IN 90377

DIRECTOR

[REDACTED] HAS HAD [REDACTED] PREPARE TWO SUMMARIES OF
CUBAN REGIME COVERAGE OF MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION
AND RESULTANT DISTURBANCES THROUGH 9 APRIL SENT TELEPOUCH AS
[REDACTED] WE WILL NOW DISCONTINUE THIS
REPORTING UNLESS THERE IS A CONTINUED (HQS) DESIRE TO RECEIVE IT.
PLEASE ADVISE.

BT

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 7 March 1978

[REDACTED]

A-125

FILE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION
FROM UNCLASSIFIED

CONFIDENTIAL

GROUP 1

DATE AND/OR INITIALS SET BY

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DECLASSIFICATION AND
DOWNGRADING

REPRODUCTION OF THIS COPY PROHIBITED

INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO.

X-REF TO FILE NO.

FILE RID ☐ RET. TO

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INFO:

FILE

VR

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CA/PROP, HQRS, FLINT 2

12 Apr 68 IN 90377

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
DIRECTOR

121438Z APR 68 CITE JMWAVE 2009

TYPIC

STATION HAS HAD AMOTS PREPARE TWO SUMMARIES OF
CUBAN REGIME COVERAGE OF MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION
AND RESULTANT DISTURBANCES THROUGH 9 APRIL SENT TELEPOUCH AS
UFGA-29877 AND UFGA-29884. WE WILL NOW DISCONTINUE THIS
REPORTING UNLESS THERE IS A CONTINUED HQS DESIRE TO RECEIVE IT.
PLEASE ADVISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BT

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW	
CONDUCTED ON	2 March 78
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	012913

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by authority of 0095604012913
date 2 March 78

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ALTS

324

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

324 Berlin 2149
2-54 contains CABLE IN 91216 dated 15 Apr. 1968.

Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____

Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(3), (b)(6) of FOIA.

Located during the DDO appeals review.

Referred to DDO for review by _____

Other description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
() ADD exemption(s) _____
() DROP exemption(s) _____

Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
() ADD exemption(s) _____
() DROP exemption(s) _____

Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(3), (b)(6) of FOIA.

Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____

Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- () Information from a foreign liaison service
- () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- () Information which ~~could~~/could identify the source
- () Information pertaining to a source
- () Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- () Location of CIA overseas installation
- () Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- () Name of CIA employee
- () File number /none
- () Pseudonym
- () Cryptonyms
- () Internal organizational data
- () Name of FBI agent
- () FBI file number
- () Privacy of other individual
- () OTHER

(b)(6) not assessed

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

Test does not pertain to the request for CI information. The request has been deleted under (b)(6) to protect the privacy of the individuals who were the subject of the request. All information pertaining to King/Kay has been identified & is recommended for release.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked SECRET was:

- () maintained
- () classified to _____
- () declassified
- () desensitized
- () downgraded to Confidential

SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION		CLASSIFIED MESSAGE <i>E</i>	TOTAL COPIES <i>15</i>	DISTRIBUTING AND/OR INITIALS - SEEN BY	
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[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]		2	7
[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]		3	8
[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]		4	9
[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]		5	10
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INFO: _____		FILE _____		VR. _____	

15 APR 68 IN 91216

151351Z APR 68 CITE [REDACTED]

DIRECTOR INFO [REDACTED]

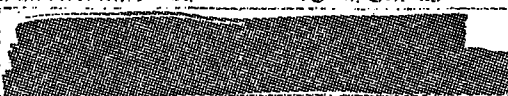
B DIRECTOR 49260

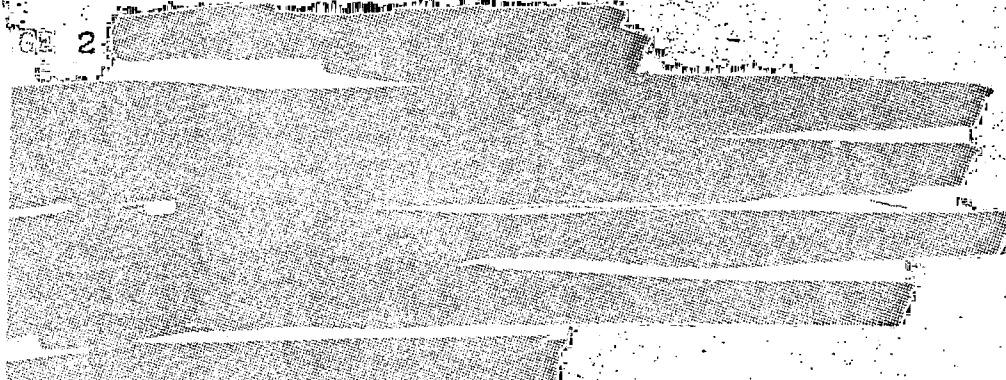
1. AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN ANTI-VIETNAM WAR
 ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN HAS CONTINUED SINCE REF A.
 MEMBERS OF US CAMPAIGN CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT
 THEIR "ACTION NIGHT LIFE," ENTERING GI BARS AND
 PASSING OUT LEAFLETS ENCOURAGING AND OFFERING
 ASSISTANCE FOR DESERTION. CAMPAIGN MEMBERS CITE
 "EFFECTIVE" RESULTS IN FACT THAT GI'S WILLING TO
 WORK WITH THEM AND TO PASS LEAFLETS ON TO OTHER
 SOLDIERS. CAMPAIGN HAS POINTED OUT TO NON-AMERICAN
 PARTICIPANTS INTERESTED IN "ACTION" THAT THEY MAY
 CONTACT SOLDIERS THROUGH US ARMY'S COMMUNITY
 RELATIONS OFFICE.

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 14 MAR 1978

324

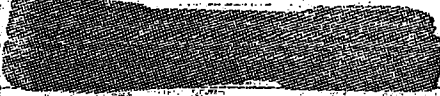
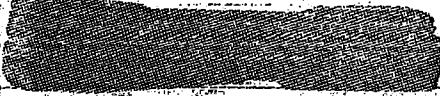
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		2	7
		3	8
		4	9
		5	10

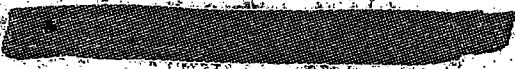
2. 

2. OTHER RELATED US CAMPAIGN PLANS INCLUDED MEETING WITH LOCAL FULBRIGHT SCHOLARS IN HOPE OF APPROACHING THEM ABOUT VIETNAM WAR, THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN BERLIN, DRAFT AND FULBRIGHT PROGRAM ITSELF. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THIS MEETING EVER TOOK PLACE. CAMPAIGN IS ALSO PLANNING THEATER EVENING, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR 20 APRIL, ART EXHIBITION AND SIMILAR EVENTS, PROCEEDS FROM WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO GO TO VIET CONG.

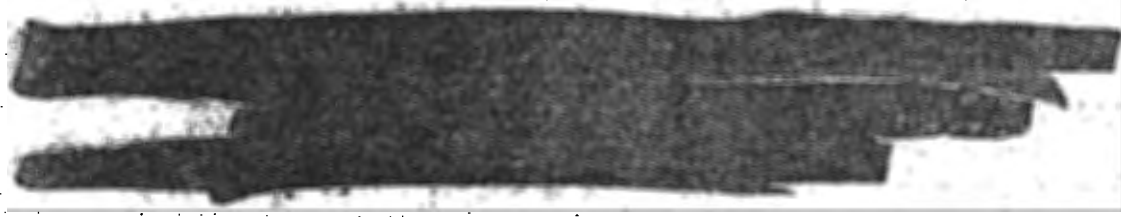
3. RADICAL LEFT ELEMENT IN BERLIN STAGED APRIL DEMONSTRATION MARCH ON RATHAUS SCHOENEBERG TO COMMEMORATE WAKE OF DR. KING'S ASSASSINATION. IN VIEW OF THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON LEFTIST STUDENT LEADER RUDOLF DUTSCHKE ON 11 APRIL, STUDENT ATTENTIONS OVER



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ON _____ ☐ COPY 		INFO: _____							
		FILE. _____ VR. _____							

PAGE 3 
WEEKEND CENTERED ON FURTHER ATTACKS ON SPRINGER
PROPERTY AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN DOWNTOWN WEST
BERLIN.

BT



151351Z APR 63

151351Z APR 63

DIRECTOR INFO

REF A

B DIRECTOR 49250

1.

Previously

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 10 AUG 1976

54

PAGE 2

2.

3. RADICAL LEFT ELEMENT IN BERLIN STAGED
5 APRIL DEMONSTRATION MARCH ON RATHAUS SCHOENEBERG
IN WAKE OF DR. KING'S ASSASSINATION. IN VIEW OF THE
ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON LEFTIST STUDENT LEADER
RUDI DUTSCHKE ON 11 APRIL, STUDENT ATTENTIONS OVER

PAGE 3

WEEKEND CENTERED ON FURTHER ATTACKS ON SPRINGER
PROPERTY AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN DOWNTOWN WEST
BERLIN.

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		FILE _____	C/FL, C/EUR 2		
			13 APR 68 IN 91216		

CONFIDENTIAL 151351Z APR 68 CITE BERLIN 2149 (HIBBERT ACTING)

DIRECTOR INFO BONN

RYBAT MHPASHA

REF A BERLIN 1812 **(IN 70597)**
B DIRECTOR 49260

1. AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN ANTI-VIETNAM WAR
ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN HAS CONTINUED SINCE REF A.
MEMBERS OF US CAMPAIGN CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT
THEIR "ACTION NIGHT LIFE," ENTERING GI BARS AND
PASSING OUT LEAFLETS ENCOURAGING AND OFFERING
ASSISTANCE FOR DESERTION. CAMPAIGN MEMBERS CITE
"POSITIVE" RESULTS IN FACT THAT GI'S WILLING TO
TALK WITH THEM AND TO PASS LEAFLETS ON TO OTHER
SOLDIERS. CAMPAIGN HAS POINTED OUT TO NON-AMERICAN
PARTICIPANTS INTERESTED IN "ACTION" THAT THEY MAY
AASO CONTACT SOLDIERS THROUGH US ARMY'S COMMUNITY
RELATIONS OFFICE. US CAMPAIGNERS KEITH CHAMBERLAIN
AND PETER STANDISH WERE INVITED TO SPEAK AT
23 MARCH VIETNAM RALLY AND CHOSE AS THEME "HISTORY
OF AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN VIETNAM." THEY

CONFIDENTIAL
Downgraded to _____
by authority of **DD1829**
date **28 Feb 1978**

FULL TEXT COPY -- DO NOT RELEASE

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED BY **28 Feb 1978**
E **2** IMPACT CL BY **DD1829**
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US Campaign
54
CLC
19 MAR 69

FILE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION NON/UNIT, NO. TYPED		CLASSIFIED MESSAGE	TOTAL COPIES	ROUTING AND/OR INITIALS - SEEN BY	
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				2	7
				3	8
				4	9
				5	10

PAGE 2 BERLIN 2149 ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COORDINATED THEIR REMARKS WITH CAMPAIGN LEADER FRANCIS FULLER AND MEMBERS DAVID HARRIS AND SAM WEBER. CHAMBERLAIN ALSO ACCOMPANIED RUDI DUTSCHKE TO PRAGUE IN LATE MARCH FOR MEETING OF THIRD CHRISTIAN PEACE CONFERENCE.

2. OTHER RELATED US CAMPAIGN PLANS INCLUDED MEETING WITH LOCAL FULBRIGHT SCHOLARS IN HOPE OF APPROACHING THEM ABOUT VIETNAM WAR, THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN BERLIN, DRAFT AND FULBRIGHT PROGRAM ITSELF. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THIS MEETING EVER TOOK PLACE. CAMPAIGN IS ALSO PLANNING THEATER EVENING, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR 20 APRIL, ART AUCTION AND SIMILAR EVENTS, PROCEEDS FROM WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO GO TO VIET CONG.

3. RADICAL LEFT ELEMENT IN BERLIN STAGED 6 APRIL DEMONSTRATION MARCH ON RATHAUS SCHOENEBOURG IN WAKE OF DR. KING'S ASSASSINATION. IN VIEW OF THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON LEFTIST STUDENT LEADER RUDI DUTSCHKE ON 11 APRIL, STUDENT ATTENTIONS OVER

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FILE.

VR.

PAGE 3 BERLIN 2149

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WEEKEND CENTERED ON FURTHER ATTACKS ON SPRINGER
PROPERTY AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN DOWNTOWN WEST
BERLIN.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BT

C/S Comment: *Reported activities of Americans in anti-Vietnam activity.

**Hqs participating in survey of international connections of anti-Vietnam war movement in U.S.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

JK 15
43

198
#325

Tab 0-65 contains Cable Mex. City 5210 dated 15 Apr. 68

2. ☒ Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1) (Lanson) of FOI
☐ Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under (b)(3) (b)(6) of .
☐ Located during the DDO appeals review.
☐ Referred to DDO for review by .

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

- ☒ Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOI
☐ ADD exemption(s) _____
☐ DROP exemption(s) _____
- ☐ Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
☐ ADD exemption(s) _____
☐ DROP exemption(s) _____
- ☐ Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
- ☐ Deny document in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(3) of _____
- ☐ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- Information from a foreign liaison service
 Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
 Information which /could identify the source
 Information pertaining to a source
 Information pertaining to intelligence methods
 Location of CIA overseas installation
 Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
 Name of CIA employee
 File number
 Pseudonym
 Cryptonym
 Internal organizational data
 Name of FBI agent
 FBI file number
 Privacy of other individual
 OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

- ☒ maintained
☐ classified to _____
☐ declassified _____
☐ desensitized _____
☐ downgraded to _____

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

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2-1 PER SEP-127(EQ)

9/WH-2 ☒ MID COPYEYES ONLY

E C R E T 152215Z APR 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 5210

15 APR 68 08 51 292

DIRECTOR

HALPHA

REF: DIRECTOR-89694

1. LITEMPO-72, ON 12 APRIL 1968, PROVIDED FOLLOWING REPORTS
 RELATING TO REFERENCE.

2. THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT OF THE AFRO-ASIAN LATIN AMERI-
 CAN PEOPLE'S SOLIDARITY ORGANIZATION (AALAPSO) IN HAVANA, DIRECTED
RAMON ECHAVARRIA, IS SENDING TO MEXICAN COMMUNISTS LARGE "BLACK
 OVER" POSTERS, WITH CAPTION "RETALIATION TO CRIME: REVOLUTIONARY
 SILENCE," IN ENGLISH, FRENCH, SPANISH AND ARABIC. ACKNOWLEDGE-
 MENT OF RECEIPT OF THIS MATERIAL IS TO BE MADE TO M. OSVALDO
REYES ALVAREZ, SIBISKE NAMESTI, C-1, BUBENEC, PRAGUE, CZECHOSLO-
 VAKIA. POUCHING COPIES OF POSTER.

3. THE INDEPENDENT PEASANTS' CENTRAL (CCIC), ON 5 APRIL,
 ADDRESSED LETTER TO PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON, PROTESTING
 AGAINST THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, ATTRIBUTING TO
 THE AGGRESSIVE AND FASCIST POLICIES OF U.S. GOVERNMENT. LETTER
 DEMANDS ALSO AN END TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM.

C R E T

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW

CONDUCTED ON 2 MAR 78

42 IMPDET CL BY 0095604
012913~~SECRET~~

(65)

H-

C. G. H. / 10960

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

~~326~~ 326

1. Tab ~~1~~-73 contains Memo B-88 dated 18 Apr 68
2. ☒ Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA
- () Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- () Located during the DDO appeals review.
- () Referred to DDO for review by _____.
3. Further description, identification, comments and/or referrals, etc.
This document was also referred to CIA by the FBI on 25 March 1977.

4. I RECOMMEND:

- () Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- () ADD exemption(s) _____.
- () DROP exemption(s) _____.
- () Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- () ADD exemption(s) _____.
- () DROP exemption(s) _____.
- () Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- () Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
- ☒ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- () Information from a foreign liaison service
- () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- () Information which would/could identify the source
- () Information pertaining to a source
- ☒ Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- ☒ Location of CIA overseas installation
- ☒ Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- ☒ Name of CIA employee
- () File number
- () Pseudonym
- () Cryptonym
- ☒ Internal organizational data
- () Name of FBI agent
- () FBI file number
- () Privacy of other individual
- () OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

- () maintained
- () classified to _____
- () declassified
- () desensitized
- ☒ downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

B-88

18 APR 1968

SUBJECT: Investigation of Death of Martin Luther King, Junior.

1. Your Bureau representative in [REDACTED] provided our representative with composite photographs of the suspected killer of Martin Luther King, Jr. and asked for a check against [REDACTED]

2. Checks for persons appearing to resemble the composite photographs were negative. [REDACTED] 1968 an unidentified white male [REDACTED] the [REDACTED] but the description did not fit either the composite photograph or the description provided by your Bureau representative. However, our representative passed copies [REDACTED] to your Bureau representative with the notation that he did not appear to be identical with the Bureau suspect. [REDACTED] a-

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 14 MAR 1978

A-73
(248)

201-0832732

- 2 -

BASIC : [REDACTED] (IN 93087)

PROJECT: None

LIAISON: None

[REDACTED]

18 April 1968

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - Federal Bureau of Investigation
2 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

201-0832732

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

B-88

18 APR 1968

SUBJECT: Investigation of death of Martin Luther King, Junior.

1. Your Bureau representative in Mexico City provided our representative with composite photographs of the suspected killer of Martin Luther King, Jr. and asked for a check against visitors to the Soviet and Cuban Embassies in Mexico City during the recent months.

2. Checks for persons appearing to resemble the composite photographs were negative at both Embassies. On 30 January 1968 an unidentified white male visited the Soviet Embassy but the description did not fit either the composite photograph or the description provided by your Bureau representative. However, our representative passed copies of the photographs to your Bureau representative with the notation that he did not appear to be identical with the Bureau suspect. Our representative further stipulated that any use of the photographs in an investigation should not reveal that the photographs were made in Mexico or by this Office.

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW	
CONDUCTED ON	Feb 9, 1978
E 3 IMPDET CL BY	095604 12913

Downgraded to ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
by authority of 095604 12913
date Feb 9, 1978

(248)

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GROUP 1 Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

201-0832132

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- 2 -

BASIC : Mexico City 5247 (IN 93087)

PROJECT: None

LIAISON: None

WH/1/Charles M. Bounds; jlb

18 April 1968

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - Federal Bureau of Investigation
2 - CI/OPS/DO
1 - WH/1/Chrono
1 - C/WH/FI

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201-0832732

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

327

1. Tab 8-74 contains Memo B-97 dated 25 April 68.
2. ☒ Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (S)(1)(B)(3)(D)(6) of FOIA.
☐ Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
☐ Located during the DDO appeals review.
☐ Referred to DDO for review by _____.
3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.
This document was also referred to CIA by the FBI on 25 Mar 77.
4. I RECOMMEND:
☐ Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.
☐ Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.
☐ Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
☐ Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
☒ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (S)(1)(B)(3)(D)(6) of FOIA.
5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:
☐ Information from a foreign liaison service
☐ Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
☐ Information which would/could identify the source
☐ Information pertaining to a source
☒ Information pertaining to intelligence methods
☒ Location of CIA overseas installation
☒ Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
☒ Name of CIA employee
☒ File number
☒ Pseudonym
☒ Cryptonym
☒ Internal organizational data
☒ Name of FBI agent
☒ FBI file number
☒ Privacy of other individual
☐ OTHER
6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.
7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:
☐ maintained
☐ classified to _____
☐ declassified
☐ desensitized
☒ downgraded to confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

B-97

25 APR 1968

SUBJECT: Investigation of Death of Martin Luther King, Jr.

1. Reference is made to our memorandum of 18 April 1968 which advised that our representative in [redacted] had passed [redacted] of an unidentified American who visited the [redacted] in [redacted]

2. Forwarded herewith are [redacted] passed to your Bureau representative. As noted in our 18 April memo, these [redacted] were passed to your Bureau representative with the notation that they did not appear to be identical with the Bureau's suspect. The Subject of the attached photos was described as 22-27 years of age, approximately 5 feet 9 inches to 5 feet 11 inches in height, weight, approximately 175 pounds, light brown hair, and slightly ruddy complexion.

3. As noted in our 18 April memorandum, the [redacted] may be used in the case of an investigation [redacted] of [redacted]

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 14 Feb 1978

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 14 Feb 1978

211-0832132

327
2851

[REDACTED]

- 2 -

BASIC : [REDACTED]

PROJECT: [REDACTED]

25 April 1968

[REDACTED]

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - Federal Bureau of Investigation

- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 2 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

201-0852732

(285)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

B-97

25 APR 1968

SUBJECT: Investigation of Death of Martin Luther King, Jr.

1. Reference is made to our memorandum of 18 April 1968 which advised that our representative in Mexico City had passed copies of photographs of an unidentified American who visited the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City.

2. Forwarded herewith are copies of the photographs passed to your Bureau representative. As noted in our 18 April memo, these photos were passed to your Bureau representative with the notation that they did not appear to be identical with the Bureau's suspect. The Subject of the attached photos was described as 22-27 years of age, approximately 5 feet 9 inches to 5 feet 11 inches in height, weight, approximately 175 pounds, light brown hair, and slightly ruddy complexion.

3. As noted in our 18 April memorandum the photographs may be used in the course of an investigation so long as it is not connected in any way with this Office, and it is not revealed that the photographs were made in Mexico.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Downgraded to
by authority of 09560+12913
date 97-04-1978

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW	
CONDUCTED ON	97-04-1978
BY	09560+12913
IMPDET CL BY	12913

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201-0832132

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

2857

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BASIC : HMMA-34503

PROJECT: LIONION

25 April 1968

WH/1/Charles M. Bounds,jb

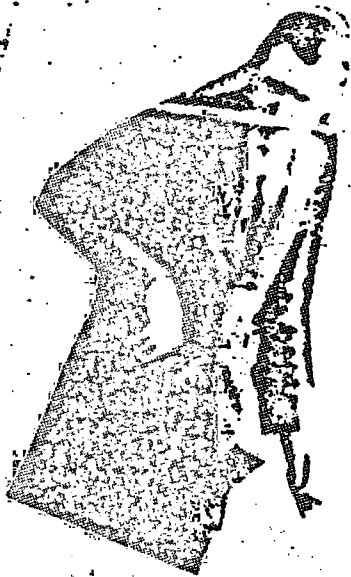
Distribution:

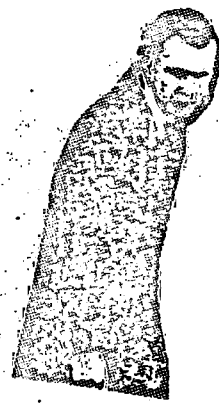
- Orig & 1 - Federal Bureau of Investigation
- 1 - WH/1/Chrono
- 2 - CI/OPS/DO
- 1 - C/WH/FI

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201-0832732

285













APPEALS REVIEW FORM

1. Tab 328 contains Mem. for DCI dated 25 April 1968
2. () Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
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- ☒ Located during the DDO appeals review.
- () Referred to DDO for review by _____.
3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND: Release in toto
- () Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
- () ADD exemption(s) _____.
- () DROP exemption(s) _____.
- () Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- () ADD exemption(s) _____.
- () DROP exemption(s) _____.
- () Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- () Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
- () Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- () Information from a foreign liaison service
- () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- () Information which would/could identify the source
- () Information pertaining to a source
- () Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- () Location of CIA overseas installation
- () Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- () Name of CIA employee
- () File number
- () Pseudonym
- () Cryptonym
- () Internal organizational data
- () Name of FBI agent
- () FBI file number
- () Privacy of other individual
- () OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as Unclassified was:

- ☒ maintained
- () classified to _____
- () declassified
- () desensitized
- () downgraded to _____

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

~~TOP SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ UNCLASSIFIED

PRESS ITEM FOR THE DCI

DISTRIBUTION:

Date: 25 Apr
Item: #12
Ref: #

- DDCI
- END
- DDI
- DDP
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- ONE
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- C/OPSCEN
- INDICO
- CSDO
- SAVA
- OSD
- () ()
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- mea

35

KING- SUSPECT (TOPS 7)

MEXICO CITY (AP)-MEXICAN AUTHORITIES QUESTIONED TODAY A U.S. CITIZEN THEY SAID RESEMBLES THE MAN WANTED ON A CHARGE OF SLAYING OF DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR., THEN RELEASED HIM WITHOUT PRESSING ANY CHARGES.

DANIEL DAVID KENNEDY OF BALTIMORE, WHO SAID HE WAS ON A WALKING TOUR OF THE STATE OF SONORA, DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH KING'S DEATH. AN FBI AGENT, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS MR. SMITH, SAID THERE WAS NO RESEMBLANCE BETWEEN KENNEDY AND THE SUSPECT, JAMES EARLY RAY, ACCORDING TO POLICE IN THE CITY OF HERMOSILLO.

LT. ROBERTO FLETCHER OF THE JUDICIAL POLICE IN CABORCA, SONORA, HAD TAKEN KENNEDY INTO CUSTODY FROM A CABORCA HOTEL.

IN BALTIMORE, KENNEDY'S MOTHER, PEARL E. KENNEDY, USAID, "THERE IS JUST NO CONNECTION. HE DOESN'T EVEN LOOK LIKE HIM RAY.

CZ1106AES 4/25

Comment:



7-1-0 832 732

These comments represent the initial and tentative reaction of the Office of Current Intelligence to the attached item from the news services.

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

329

ib ~~60~~ contains DRAFT MEMO - NO# dated 26 Apr. 1968.

) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____

✓ Segregable portions ^{Recommended for} previously released; ^{but not sent to requester by IRS} excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(3) of FOIA. *

) Located during the DDO appeals review.

) Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

* ^{FIRST} Initial review recommended. Coordinate draft memo w/ Nat'l Foreign Intell. Board (NSIB).

RECOMMEND:

) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____

() ADD exemption(s) _____

() DROP exemption(s) _____

) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____

() ADD exemption(s) _____

() DROP exemption(s) _____

✓ Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____

) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____

✓ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) of FOIA.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

) Information from a foreign liaison service

) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship

) Information which would/could identify the source

) Information pertaining to a source

✓ Information pertaining to intelligence methods

✓ Location of CIA overseas installation

) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation

) Name of CIA employee

) File number

) Pseudonym

) Cryptonym

) Internal organizational data

) Name of FBI agent

) FBI file number

) Privacy of other individual

) OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked SECRET was:

) maintained

) classified to _____

) declassified

) desensitized

✓ downgraded to ConfidentialE2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

DRAFT

26 April 1968

KING ASSASSINATION AND USIB

DCI:

A. General:

1. Request that the Federal Bureau of Investigation give a full report to USIB on _____ (date) on the status of the investigation of the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

B. Specific:

1. Is there any indication that Ray has left the USA?
2. If so, when, to what country or area, and by what means and route?
3. Is there any indication that Ray had in the past travelled outside the United States other than the October - November 1967 trip to Mexico as Galt?
4. Is there any indication that Ray had been issued a U.S. passport under his true name or any of his aliases?

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 13 May 1978

66

5. Is there any indication that Ray had any connection with any foreign intelligence service? If so, please provide all possible details.
6. Is there any indication that Ray had any connection with foreigners in the United States, especially Cubans and Soviets?
7. Did Ray have any Communist connections?
8. Did Ray ever express any interest in Communism?
9. Did Ray ever indicate any interest in Cuba, Castro, or the Cuban revolution?
10. Does it appear that Ray had any accomplices? If so, have any been identified?
11. Has the FBI identified ^{any} of Ray's close friends or associates?
12. Have any contacts made by Ray in Mexico during October/November 1967 been identified?
13. If any accomplices, associates, or contacts have been identified, are any of them Communists or associated with Communists, foreign officials, or foreign intelligence services?

[REDACTED]

14. Does the FBI think that Ray was hired to assassinate King?

15. If so, is there any indication that Communists or a foreign power were involved?

16. Has it been possible to recover and trace the origin of any of the \$20 bills used by Ray to purchase the rifle and make other payments?

17. On 19 April 1968 CIA furnished to the FBI photographs

of an unknown individual resembling Ray. Has the FBI determined whether or not this person is possibly identical with Ray?

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DRAFT

26 April 1968

KING ASSASSINATION AND USIB

DCI:

A. General:

1. Request that the Federal Bureau of Investigation give a full report to USIB on _____ (date) on the status of the investigation of the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

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4. Is there any indication that Ray had been issued a U.S. passport under his true name or any of his

Downgraded to ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
by authority of 060595
date 28 Feb 1978

aliases?

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW	
CONDUCTED ON	<u>28 Feb 1978</u>
E-2 IMPDET CL BY	<u>060595</u>

60

FULL TEXT COPY - BS NOT REPRODUCED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

211-0832732

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

5. Is there any indication that Ray had any connection with any foreign intelligence service? If so, please provide all possible details.
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7. Did Ray have any Communist connections?
8. Did Ray ever express any interest in Communism?
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10. Does it appear that Ray had any accomplices? If so, have any been identified?
11. Has the FBI identified ^{any} of Ray's close friends or associates?
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

14. Does the FBI think that Ray was hired to assassinate King?
15. If so, is there any indication that Communists or a foreign power were involved?
16. Has it been possible to recover and trace the origin of any of the \$20 bills used by Ray to purchase the rifle and make other payments?
17. On 19 April 1968 CIA furnished to the FBI photographs taken in October 1967 at the Cuban Embassy in Mexico City of an unknown individual resembling Ray. Has the FBI determined whether or not this person is possibly identical with Ray?

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
SECRET

201-0832132



APPEALS REVIEW FORM

- ~~68~~ ³³⁰ contains DISPATCH OEPA-1097 dated 29 April 1968
 w/ attn (2)
 Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1) (b)(3) (b)(6) of FOIA.
 Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted
 under _____ of _____.
 Located during the DDO appeals review.
 Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

- ☐ Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.
☐ Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions
 exempted under _____ of _____.
☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.
☐ Release additional information with excised portions exempted under
 _____ of _____.
☐ Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.
☒ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under
(b)(1) (b)(3) (b)(6) of FOIA.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- ☐ Information from a foreign liaison service
☐ Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
☒ Information which ~~could~~/could identify the source
☒ Information pertaining to a source
☒ Information pertaining to intelligence methods
☒ Locations of CIA overseas installations
☒ Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
☒ Name of CIA employee
☒ File number
☒ Pseudonyms
☒ Cryptonyms
☐ Internal organizational data
☐ Name of FBI agent
☐ FBI file number
☒ Privacy of other individuals
☐ OTHER

(b)(6) not
asserted

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

Deletions in this document have been made to protect an operational activity, i.e., the gathering of information on individuals, the reporting of this information and the planning of covert activities based on the reporting.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked
 as SECRET was:

- ☐ maintained
☐ classified to _____
☐ declassified
☐ desensitized
☒ downgraded to Confidential

E2 IMPDET
 CL BY 012170

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION [REDACTED]	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief, [REDACTED]		MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO	Chief, [REDACTED]; Chief, [REDACTED]	XX	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief, [REDACTED]		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	[REDACTED]		MICROFILM
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			

Ref 9 Apr 68

Reference: [REDACTED], dated 17 April 1968

1. [REDACTED] reports that the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King had a dramatic and profoundly disturbing impact upon the American Negro community in Paris.

[REDACTED]

Importance in the Black community in Paris is indicated by the prominent place accorded her in the memorial service for Dr. King. (See under separate cover attachment 1).

[REDACTED]

2. We call your attention to the attached clipping from the 24 April Le Monde which reports on a press conference held by James Foreman, head of the International Affairs department of SNCC, to announce a meeting supporting Black Power to be held at La Mutualite on 29 April and to be addressed by Jean Paul Sartre.

- Attachments: 2
- 1 - Memorial Service Program (u/s/c)
 - 2 - Le Monde clipping h/w

Distribution:

- 1 - [REDACTED] w/atts
- 1 - [REDACTED] w/atts
- 1 - [REDACTED] w/atts

/CONTINUED.../ (68)

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
APPROVED FOR RELEASE	[REDACTED]	29 April 1968
Date <u>20 May 1978</u>	[REDACTED]	HQS FILE NUMBER

CONTINUATION OF
DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

AMERICAN COMMUNITY SERVICE IN MEMORY OF

THE REV. DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING

PASTOR - CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER - HOLDER OF THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE

8 APRIL 1968

THE CALL TO WORSHIP - The Rev. Robert A. Spencer - American Church
 Prayer of Invocation
 The Lord's Prayer

HYMN No. 429 "For All the Saints" (vrs. 1-5) Sine Nomine

PROCLAMATION OF THE PRESIDENT The Hon. Woodruff Wallner,
 OF THE UNITED STATES Chargé d'Affaire - U.S. Embassy

OLD TESTAMENT LESSONS - Canon James McNamee - American Cathedral
 Psalm 90
 Daniel 3:16-25

PRAYERS - Dean Sturgis Riddle - American Cathedral

MESSAGES FROM THE FRENCH CHURCHES

The Rev. Dr. Charles Westphal - Federation Protestante de France
 Mgr. Julien Gouet - Roman Catholic Diocese of Paris
 Pastor Henri Vincent - Eglise Baptiste de France

NEW TESTAMENT LESSONS - The Rev. Dr. Clayton E. Williams,
 Romans 8:31-39 Pastor Emeritus - American Church
 Matthew 10:24-39

ANTHEM - The Choir

"Psalm of Penitence" From King David by Arthur Honegger

(Mercy on me, O Lord; pity, according to thy great compas-
 sion. Wipe away my transgression; cleanse me unto the depth
 of my iniquity. In sin was I conceived. In evil was I
 born. And thou wouldst have a pure soul? I have sinned.
 Thou hast taught me thy wisdom, and I have failed in my weak-
 ness. Mercy on me, O Lord.)

TRIBUTE TO DR. KING - Mrs. Carline Polite - American Author

FROM AN ADDRESS BY DR. KING - Washington, D.C., Aug. 28, 1963
 Read by Mr. Neville Aurelius - Actor

PRAYERS - The Rev. Martin v.B. Sargent - American Church

HYMN - "We Shall Overcome" Negro Spiritual

We shall overcome, we shall overcome,
 We shall overcome some day.
 Oh, deep in my heart I do believe
 That we shall overcome someday.

We shall live in peace, we shall live in peace,
 We shall live in peace some day.
 Oh, deep in my heart I do believe
 That we shall live in peace some day.

We shall brothers be, we shall brothers be,
 We shall brothers be some day.
 Oh, deep in my heart I do believe
 That we shall brothers be some day.

RECESSIONAL - The 23rd Psalm

**** A book of condolences is in the chapel to your right
 for those who wish to sign it.

MEETING EN FAVOR DU «POUVOIR NOIR» LE 29 AVRIL A LA MUTUALITE

Au cours d'une conférence de presse tenue lundi à Paris, M. James Foreman, ancien président du Comité de coordination des Syndicats non violents (C.S.N.V.), aujourd'hui responsable des affaires internationales du S.N.C.C., a annoncé qu'un meeting en faveur du « pouvoir noir » aurait lieu à la Mutualité, le 29 avril à 20 heures. Outre M. Foreman, qui est également « ministre des affaires étrangères » du parti des Panthers noirs, MAL Aimé Césaire, Daniel Guérin, Jean-Paul Sartre et Vercors participeront notamment à cette réunion au cours de laquelle deux films seront projetés : *Now*, de S. Alvarez, et *Jazz d'avant-garde*.

Au cours de sa conférence de presse, M. Foreman a évoqué le meurtre du pasteur King, « exemple du génocide » qui commet contre les Noirs américains « la société exploiteuse blanche raciste », et l'adoption par le Congrès américain du projet de loi interdisant la discrimination raciale dans le logement. Ce texte de loi contient en effet un certain nombre de clauses répressives visant, selon M. Foreman, à « liquider » les leaders noirs. M. Foreman a également lancé un appel en faveur de plusieurs membres du parti des Panthers noirs emprisonnés à Oakland (Californie), à la suite d'une fusillade avec la police le 6 avril dernier, qui a fait un mort — un jeune Noir de dix-sept ans.

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

PROCESSING ACTION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ R Y B A T

MARKED FOR INDEXING

Chief, WOLINE
Chief, WOMUSE; Chief, EUR Division;
Chief of Station, London

XX

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

Chief, LCPIPIT/London

MICROFILM

MEALPHA/MHPROBE/RODIGAST

Kpd 9 Apr 68

FROM REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: OZPA-1058, dated 17 April 1968

1. RODIGAST reports that the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King had a dramatic and profoundly disturbing impact upon the American Negro community in Paris. The young female leader of the SNCC girls in Paris flew to the U.S. several days later in order to be "where the action is." She does not plan to return but was very impressed by her stay in Paris saying that she will try to persuade other SNCC members to avail themselves of the valuable experience to be gained from working with the various revolutionary groups in Paris. As we foresaw in Reference this has left the SNCC group in the joint hands of IDENTITIES A and C of Reference. Invitations have poured in to speak at various meetings and it appears likely that IDENTITY A of ~~importance will represent SNCC at many of these meetings.~~ *(handwritten: 81.1)* Her importance in the Black community in Paris is indicated by the prominent place accorded her in the memorial service for Dr. King. (See under separate cover attachment 1) Needless to say, this renders all the more pressing an early decision on the proposal contained in Reference.

2. We call your attention to the attached clipping from the 24 April Le Monde which reports on a press conference held by James Foreman, head of the International Affairs department of SNCC, to announce a meeting supporting Black Power to be held at La Mutualite on 29 April and to be addressed by Jean Paul Sartre. QRPHOTO/1 told RODIGAST that there had been some

Attachments: 2

- 1 - Memorial Service Program (u/s/c)
- 2 - Le Monde clipping h/w

FULL TEXT COPY -- DO NOT RELEASE

Distribution:

- 1 - C/WOLINE w/atts
- 2 - C/WOMUSE w/atts
- 1 - C/EUR w/atts
- 1 - C/LCPIPIT w/atts

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW	
CONDUCTED BY	28-1-1978
EXAMINED BY	001829

/CONTINUED.../

Downgraded to ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ *(68)*
by authority of *001829*
date *28-1-1978*

EXCISE REFERENCE

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
OZPA-1097	29 April 1968
CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER
CONFIDENTIAL SECRET R Y B A T	100-6-148/3

CONTINUATION OF
DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

R Y B A T

OEPA-1097

confusion regarding Sartre's willingness to speak. He had originally accepted to speak at a culturally oriented "gala" to be held at the Theatre National Populaire and there was a question regarding his willingness to switch to this more political atmosphere. The "gala" (see earlier report, paragraph C of OEPA-918) is now being planned for some time in May.

3. IDENTITY C of Reference is reported by RODIGAST to be working with Foreman in planning for the Mutualite meeting. She is so busy that she has temporarily left her child with her mother. IDENTITY C of Reference is also said to be working on another project—possibly involving travel—which is confidential at this point.

Adrian B. MASLOTT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AMERICAN COMMUNITY SERVICE IN MEMORY OF

THE REV. DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING

PASTOR - CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER - HOLDER OF THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE

8 APRIL 1968

THE CALL TO WORSHIP - The Rev. Robert A. Spencer - American Church
Prayer of Invocation
The Lord's Prayer

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Romans 8:31-39
Matthew 10:24-39

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"Psalm of Penitence" From King David by Arthur Honegger

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We shall brothers be, we shall brothers be,
We shall brothers be some day.
Oh, deep in my heart I do believe
That we shall brothers be some day,

RECESSIONAL - The 23rd Psalm

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for those who wish to sign it.

HEREWITH ATTACHMENT TO: OEPA-1097

MEETING EN FAVEUR
DU « POUVOIR NOIR »
LE 29 AVRIL A LA MUTUALITE

700
100000
Shi
This

Au cours d'une conférence de presse tenue lundi à Paris, M. James Foreman, ancien président du Comité de coordination des étudiants non-violents (C.N.C.V.), aujourd'hui responsable des affaires internationales du S.N.C.C., a annoncé qu'un meeting en faveur du « pouvoir noir » aurait lieu à la Mutualité, le 29 avril à 20 heures. Outre M. Foreman, qui est également « ministre des affaires étrangères » du parti des Panthers noirs, MM. Aimé Césaire, Daniel Guérin, Jean-Paul Sartre et Vercors participeront notamment à cette réunion au cours de laquelle deux films seront projetés : *Now*, de S. Alvarez, et *Jazz d'avant-garde*.

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JFK15
F3

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

33/Tab A-69 contains DISPATCH HMMA-34688 dated 20 May 1968.(✓) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1) (b)(3) (b)(6) of FOIA.

() Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

() Located during the DDO appeals review.

() Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

Att. C. refers to KING

RECOMMEND:

(X) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(B) (b)(6) of FOIA.
() ADD exemption(s) _____
() DROP exemption(s) _____() Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
() ADD exemption(s) _____
() DROP exemption(s) _____

() Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

() Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.

() Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- (X) Information from a foreign liaison service
- () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- (X) Information which ~~could~~/could identify the source
- (X) Information pertaining to a source
- (X) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- (X) Location of CIA overseas installation
- () Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- () Name of CIA employee
- () File number
- (X) Pseudonyms
- (X) Cryptonyms
- (X) Internal organizational data
- () Name of FBI agent
- () FBI file number
- () Privacy of other individual
- () OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. This document could be considered
in immediate reference to Martin Luther King.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked

SECRET was:

- () maintained
- () classified to _____
- () declassified
- () desensitized
- (X) downgraded to confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION	
		CONFIDENTIAL BAT	X	MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO	Chief, WH Division			NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.	Chief, WOMUSE			ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM	Chief of Station, Mexico City			MICROFILM
SUBJECT	Margaret RANDALL de MONDRAGON			
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES				
RYBAT MHALPHA				
Action Required: See paragraph 3.				
Reference : HMMW-16296, 5 April 1968				
1. The following items from LIBIGHT/LIMUD coverage concern contacts of Subject who are believed to be of interest:				
A. Attachment A: A letter from CAW, the magazine of <u>Students for a Democratic Society</u> , signed by <u>Jerry *BODANES</u> , thanks Margaret for her poems which they are using. The magazine is scheduled to be off the press around May 10. The letter clearly indicates that the SDS was behind the student seizure of Columbia University. It says, "Right now our glorious brothers have seized Columbia University--now named <u>Malcolm X University</u> --and over which an N.L.F. flag now flies. The others, faculty, deans, managers, are all scurrying and speaking pious--saying SDS this, SDS that, while we hold five buildings in joyousness and the most serious preparations to resist, our movement has over reached." Enclosed is a check made out against the account of the SDS in the Chemical Bank New York Trust Company, 2681 Broadway, New York, for the amount of \$50, and signed by <u>Robert M. *SHAPIRO</u> .				
Continued.....				
Attachments: As listed (9), h/w ENTIRE TEXT COPY - DO NOT RELEASE				
Distribution: Orig & 2 - C/WHD (w/atts - 1 copy each) 2 - C/WOMUSE (w/o atts)				
Downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL by authority of <u>007560-012913</u>				
CROSS REFERENCE TO date <u>2 May 78</u>		DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HMMA - 34688		DATE 20 May 1968
		CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL BAT	Excluded from GDS INDEXING	HQS FILE NUMBER 201-

A-69

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL BAT	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HMMA-34688
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B. Attachment B: Letter from Heiner *BASTIAN, 1415 Kearny St., San Francisco, California 94135, signed Heiner & Celine. BASTIAN has made arrangements with the editor-in-chief of AKZENTE to publish works of revolutionary poets, and he asks Margaret's help in collecting them. BASTIAN says that he is going to Berlin about 1 July, to Prague in early autumn for a "group 47 meeting," and to Cuba in early November.

C. Attachment C: Letter from Jaime *CARRERO, Art Department of the Interamerican University in San German, Puerto Rico. CARRERO has apparently sent Margaret a series of drawings based on Dr. Martin Luther KING's assassination. He describes them as "poetic...but full with guts and disgust." He says there is a possibility CBS will do a program on his paintings and the work in his Art Department. CARRERO is going to Columbia University in the summer of 1968 to study and plans to distribute El Corno there.

D. Attachment D: Letter from Susan *SHERMAN, 305 E. 6th St., No. 3, New York, N. Y. (see HMMA-33837). She tells of her plans to go to Stoney Brook on 23 April to speak about the conference for their week of protest activities. She tells Margaret that there are three people in Cuba she thinks would be interested in "The Hippie Book." They are Jose *BELL Lara, of Calle J #556, Vedado, Habana, who is connected with Pensimento Critico; Cuban psychologist Gustavo *TORROELLA, Ave. 3A #22, Marianao, Habana; and Lohania *ARUCA, 99-4722, MINREX-Direccion de Organismos Internacionales, Depto. ONU 516, La Habana.

E. Attachment E: Margaret got a letter from someone associated with CATERPILLAR. He is thinking of getting married to Marie *BENOIT in England this summer when he goes there to work in applied philosophy. Therefore, he tells Margaret he cannot go to Cuba as planned.

2. Attachment F: An interesting development was the fact that Margaret RANDALL received a letter from Moscow from Luis *SUARDIAZ, whose return address was given as the Cuban Embassy, Moscow, URSS. SUARDIAZ asks for Suzan SHERMAN (see paragraph 1D above). SUARDIAZ says he will be working as Cultural Counselor in the Cuban Embassy and hopes Margaret will keep in touch with him and send him things of interest (in a literary line).

3. In attachment G, Sergio MONDRAGON, Subject's husband, indicates that Margaret RANDALL is planning to travel to Venezuela from 15 to 30 June. It is suggested that Headquarters may wish to send Venezuela some background information on Margaret with suggestions for action by the Venezuela Station.

FORM 53a 1-64 401 USE PREVIOUS EDITION	CONFIDENTIAL SECRET/RYBAT	☒ CONTINUED	PAGE NO. 2 of 3
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CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL SECRET/RYBAT	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HMMA - 34688
4. Attachments H and I concern a book which Margaret is hoping to write on Fidel CASTRO. According to Sergio's letter of April 18, she is planning to go to Cuba in October with a tape recorder, and then, based on these tapes, will write her book. Sergio suggests Doubleday as a publisher; however, on 25 April 1968 Paula McGuire of Pantheon Books (attachment I) wrote Margaret saying that publisher might be interested. It is suggested that WOLIME may have contacts in these two publishing houses. <i>Willard C. Curtis</i> for Willard C. CURTIS		
FORM 53a 8-64 1401	CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL SECRET/RYBAT	PAGE NO. ☐ CONTINUED 3 of 3

HPNA-34688

Att A.

CAW (Adams)
Ad 332
Casper Station
New York 10003

Air Mail

Myra and Gerald
c/o Conn. Ave.
Apt. 13-5/6
Mexico 113 D.F.
Mexico

On Mail





MAGAZINE OF

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

Box 332, Cooper Station
New York, N.Y. 10003

(212) 674-8310

Dear Margaret Randall,

Thank you very much for
these great great papers. We are
using as many of them as we can.
I will let you know exactly which ones.
The magazine is coming out around
May 10. Right now our glorious
brothers have seized Columbia University —
now named Malcolm X University —
and over which an N.L.F. flag now
flies — The others, faculty, Deans, Managers,
are all scurrying and plotting plans — urging
SDS this, SDS that, while we hold fire buildings
in readiness and the most anxious preparations.

to assist, our movement has over reached

— Jerry Bradones

check enclosed

MOVEMENT FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

DATE April 18 1968 1-12
210

ORDER OF Margaret Randall BANK 0.50

Exactly Fifty DOLLARS

CHEMICAL BANK NEW YORK TRUST COMPANY
2681 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

Robert M. Shapiro

60210-00121 071-002526

1477A-34688

Att. B.

Heiner Bastian
1415 Kearny St
San Francisco
Cal. 94133/USA



LAW DAY U.S.
FREEDOM UNDER
MAY 1

VIA AIR MAIL

Margaret Randall
Editor in chief of EL CORNO EMITUMADO
Apartado Postal N°m. 13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.
Mexico

Dear Margaret,

I would like to thank you for your letter and the two issues of "el corno". The reason for my late answer is simply that I waited for the definite decision of the editor in chief of ANZENIZ about our project. His answer is a total agreement!

I am very pleased about that and I hope that you are too. I would suggest that you collect about 10 -15 revolutionary poets. You should write an introduction or whatever you like. I also suggest that you and not Sergio should collect as many or less "other" poets. If you don't want to do that, please arrange something with Sergio. It makes things much easier for me (mailings, translations, proofs, etc.)

I need all the material in about 5 -6 weeks. If this date will put pressure on you, let me know.

We are going in about 10 weeks to Berlin, in early autumn to Prague (group 47 meeting) and will go to Cuba early november. At this time we should be able to visit you.

MAJ 100-1000: In the last analysis, all the truths of Marxism can be summed up in one sentence: "To rebel is justified."... According to this principle, stand up and resist, struggle, build socialism.

EVER FORWARD TO VICTORY

Love to you and your children

Wim & Celine

HND-34688

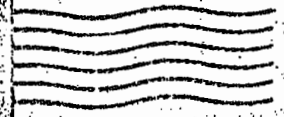
CCC: C.

Jaime Carrero
Departamento de Arte
Universidad Interamericana
San German, Puerto Rico 00753



Margaret Randall
Editor; EL CORNO ENPLUMADO
apartado postal 13-546
MEXICO DF 13

CORREO AEREO



San Germán, Puerto Rico
April 27, 1968

Dear Meg:

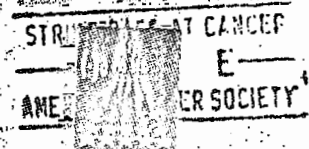
I've received the group of Cornos #24 and 25, 26. I've also sent a serie of drawings based on Dr. Martin Luther King's assassination. They're poetic as usual but full with guts and disgust. The US will get no where with this killing of the best of their sons. Your work is getting there- here- where it is needed, so keep up the excellent job you are doing- since I know that you are working under a tremendous pressure. Very soon I'll send some money. Again I want ten Cornos 24- if you have any left. These drawings are getting a lot of attention especially in our younger generation which where it counts. There is a possibility of CBS doing a program of what I am doing in painting and in our Art Department- if it comes through I'll put a word or two about el Corno. This is to happen -if- you know- in the fall. I'm going to New York during the June- 'till August- and I'll be studying at Columbia. I'll take with me some cornos to distribute. If you want to give any messages or anything that I can do in New York while there- please- let me know. Bueno, Meg- como siempre- la familia receives my best regards and you my sincere love and efforts.

Jim Be careful while driving.

HANA: 34658

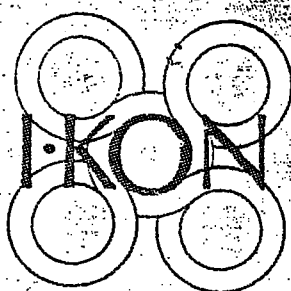
QAD

Susan Sherman
305 E. 6th St. #3
New York, N.Y. 10003
U.S.A.



VIA AIR MAIL

Margaret Randall
c/o El Corno Emplumado
Apartado Postal #13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.
MEXICO



78 E. 4
STREET
NYC, NY

TUESDAY, APRIL 23, 1968

(#67)

Dear Meg,

Just a note--I'm going this afternoon to StoneyBrook to speak about the conference for their week of protest activities. I finally got most of my things & I have a packet of poetry that I'm sure was meant for you--it was the poems Tania meant for you--it must have gotten mixed up in my things. In any case I'm sending them in a separate envelop Air-Mail.

The Hippia Book is really great looking, thank you for it. There are two people in Cuba I think would be very interested in it if you could send them copies. One works on Pensamiento Critico-- Jose Bell Lara, Calle J #556, Vedado, Habana--he particularly wanted information about the Hippies. The other is a Cuban psychologist Gustavo Torroella, Ave 3A #22, Marianao, Habana, who was also extremely interested in anything concerning hippies. Also Lohania Aruca, 99-4722, MLNREX-Direccion de Organismos Internacionales, Depto. EREX ONU 516, La Habana.

It seems now as if I also have a small ulcer which showed up on last weeks X-rays. But I'm feeling much, much better now. Just have to try not to get too excited and eat right for awhile. It should go away if I'm good. (but then I dont give myself agriivation so its only partly up to me). That was what was probably causing all the trouble in Cuba. Anyway, I'm much better now. I really have to learn not to take everything so much to heart--but thats a long lesson.

I'm going to try to get the issue in shape the next few days. will give blow by blow descriptions. so you'll probably be hearing from me quite often. Its lousy cold here again, I think Spring took a look at New York and decided to go elsewhere!

Love, & more,

Susan

HNMA-3/688

Ca: E

CATERPILLAR
38 GREENE STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10013

AIR
MAIL

Meg Randall
Apartado Postal 13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.
MEXICO



28 April 1968

dear Meg,

I am sorry to have put the Japanese filmmaker on you; my misjudgement. You were right to send the thing back to me.

Some changes in my life have recently re-determined the summer, and I am doubtful tonight, really doubtful for the first time (tho I have been thinking about this for a couple of weeks, but have not written because Everything was up in the air), about the trip this summer. The thing is that a more important thing has come up, namely going to England this fall to do some very important work in an applied philosophy called Scientology (to go "clear" as they call it), and doing that I must teach all summer to make money and also to do work on the fall issue of CATERPILLAR. Marie Benoit and I are seriously considering getting married in England, and while I could put the trip off until next spring, she wants to do the thing this fall, and we both want to go clear together. So, considering all of this, I think you should scratch my name, and hope I can go to Cuba later as well as hope the Cubans will see fit to invite me later (I have heard nothing from any Cubans about the trip this summer, so I figured it is not completely set).

All of the other names I sent you are still to my knowledge good. If I hear otherwise I will write you immediately.

CATERPILLAR 3/4 is out, and 3 copies are on their way to you. I will mail a box of #2 and more 3/4s when I get the time. Sorry not to hv sent more, but only 3 went out to the contributors this time and I forgot about you sending some to Cuba when I mailed yours.

Saw Sergio a few weeks ago. It was nice to see him. We had supper in Chinatown and I gave him a new poem.

A number of people have commented on your prose/poem in #3/4. Very impressive is the general word. I hope it looks good to you when you see the magazine.

I have a great deal new work; are you open to printing more of my poetry in a forthcoming EL CORNO?

I hope you are not upset my change in plans. This Sunday is the first day they have been definite. Hoping your life goes well these days,

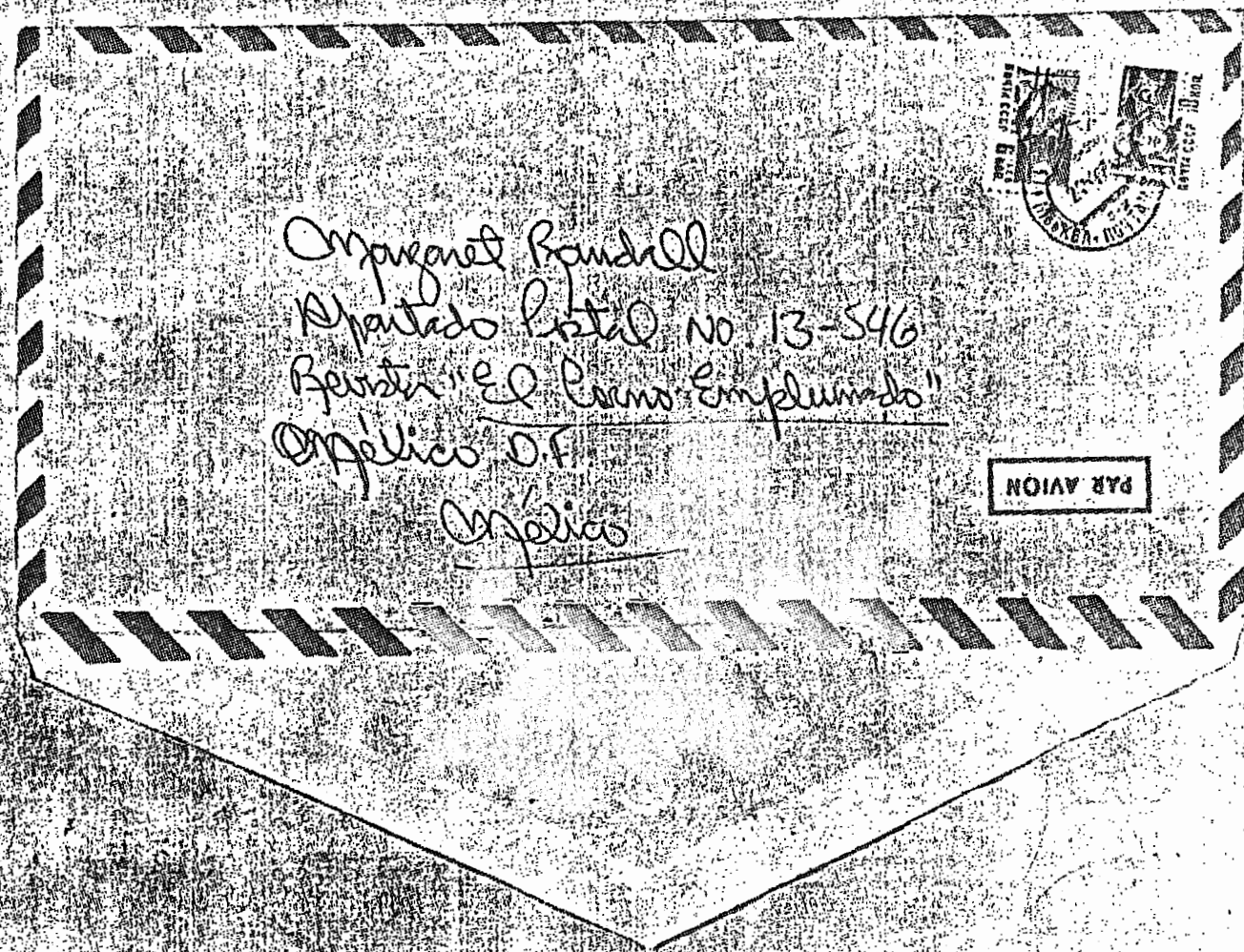
affectionately,

Tom

*However, if since
I'm not going
affects the going
of others, let me
know & I will
contact them.*

HMA-94688

OFF



Morón, abril-20-68
"Amo del guerrillero heroico"
Amiguito y querido, Espagnol:
Acabo de llegar. Aquí trabajo como
Consejero Cultural de Cuba (en Morón-1968)
Recuerdo eventualmente viajaré a otros
países. Que tengas los dos últimos
números de "El Puma" (25 y 26)
y un libro de poemas. Muy bello lo
partido con la M. de la Canción
protesta. ¿Tú cómo estás? De exento
bastante últimamente, aun cuando ya he
publicado mucho. Trabajo en Com-
aqui, ahora que la noche ya no
enfija la respiración. No dejes de
escribirme y decirme si puedo
serle útil en algo, así como
enviarame números futuros de la
revista y todo lo que te →

parecer interesante. Qui dirección es
 Chien Ancller. Sus Guardias
 Embajador de Cuba, Morán, URSS.

¿Qué roles de Susan
 Sherman? Saludos a los
 compañeros mexicanos.

Un abrazo muy cariñoso
 para ti.



Si eres muy interesado de Baltán
 Morales o puedes enviarme por dirección?

También gustó de Cecilia Vicuña (que
 refiere únicamente a los gentes que no
 conocen, por eso no abundó sobre W.C.W.,
 Poe, Poe, Sergio, Caden, Tom, Sefis.....)
 Opinen antes de cada de Morales. y queriem
 sobre más de él. Gracias por anticipado.

HMM-54638

City: 6

Mondragón
Illinois State U.
Dept. of foreign langs
Normal, Ill., 61761



Margaret Randall
El Corno Emplumado
Apartado Postal 13-546
México 13, D.F. MEXICO

9. Science! (page 40-41)

Part V.—RETIREMENT INCOME CREDIT

A.—General Rule

If separate returns, use column B only. If joint return, use column A for wife and column B for husband—>

Did you receive earned income in excess of \$600 in each of any 10 calendar years before 1967? (Widows or widowers see instructions, page B-3)
If answer above is "Yes" in either column, furnish all information below in that column.

1. Retirement income for taxable year:

(a) For taxpayers under 65 years of age:

Enter only income received from pensions and annuities under public retirement systems (e.g. Fed., State Govts., etc.) included on page 1, line 9, Form 1040.

(b) For taxpayers 65 years of age or older:

Enter total of pensions and annuities, interest, and dividends included on page 1, line 9, Form 1040, and gross rents from Part II, column 2 of this schedule.

2. Maximum amount of retirement income for credit computation.

3. Deduct:

(a) Amounts received as pensions or annuities under the Social Security Act, the Railroad Retirement Act, and certain other exclusions from gross income.

(b) Earned income received (Does not apply to persons 72 years of age or over):

(1) Taxpayers under 62 years of age, enter amount in excess of \$900.

(2) Taxpayers 62 or over but under 72, enter amount determined as follows:

If \$1,200 or less, enter zero.

If over \$1,200 but not over \$1,700, enter 1/2 of amount over \$1,200;

or if over \$1,700, enter excess over \$1,450.

4. Total of lines 3(a) and 3(b).

5. Balance (subtract line 4 from line 2).

6. Line 5 or line 1, whichever is smaller.

7. (a) Total (add amounts on line 6, columns A and B).

If line 7(a) is less than \$2,286 and this is a joint return and both husband and wife are age 65 or over, complete the Alternative Computation in B below which may result in a larger credit.

(b) Amount from line 7 of part B below, if applicable.

8. Tentative credit. Enter 15% of line 7(a) or 15% of line 7(b), whichever is greater.

LIMITATION ON RETIREMENT INCOME CREDIT

9. Amount of tax shown on page 1, line 12, Form 1040.

10. Less: Credits claimed for foreign taxes or tax-free covenant bonds.

11. Subtract line 10 from line 9.

12. Credit. Enter here and on page 2, Part V, line 1, Form 1040, the amount on line 11 or line 8, whichever is smaller.

B.—Alternative Computation (after completing lines 1 through 7(a) above)

This method available if:

- a. You are married and filing a joint return;
- b. Both husband and wife are 65 or over, AND
- c. Either one, or both, received earned income in excess of \$600 in each of any 10 calendar years before 1967.

Furnish the information called for below for both husband and wife even if only one answered "Yes" in column A or B above.

1. Retirement income of both husband and wife from pensions and annuities, interest, and dividends included on page 1, line 9, Form 1040, and gross rents from Part II, column 2 of this schedule.

2. Maximum amount of retirement income for credit computation.

3. Deduct:

(a) Amounts received as pensions or annuities under the Social Security Act, the Railroad Retirement Act, and certain other exclusions from gross income.

(b) Earned income received (Does not apply to persons 72 years of age or over):

If \$1,200 or less, enter zero.

If over \$1,200 but not over \$1,700 enter 1/2 of amount over \$1,200; or

If over \$1,700, enter excess over \$1,450.

4. Total of lines 3(a) and 3(b).

5. Total (add amounts on line 4, columns A and B).

6. Balance (subtract line 5 from line 2).

7. Enter here and on line 7(b) of part A above, the amount on line 6 or line 1, whichever is smaller.

Quirle Muy: Aquí te va este dinero
para Muy. Muy, de hecho una suculenta
este cinco pesos hijamente así
de la pesta. Todo primero contacto
los prejuicios por este dinero. He so-
tado aprendido así reaprendido, y por
so hoy, hoy de Muy, estaba no te
suro mi leño; pero porque el unino
3, te lo monto. (siempre no independia
con reaprendido de pesta). Opela lunino

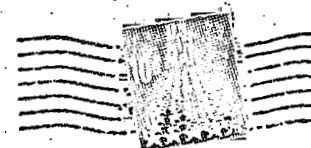
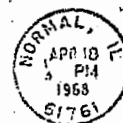
②
Tiempo de primero una pesta, Cómo
este unido? como fue con los pesta?
Primero voy a dar una conferencia
este Cuba, en un siglo. Espero que no
haya dificultades. Yo estoy bien.
Primero por lo 2 libra que me suere
te. Mi quiero mucha ayuda. Estoy
de acuerdo en lo que dices de los
Hijos. Entonces de acuerdo. Y los

③
primero con un libro. Entonces ③
huna; pero un acta, un
disputa, un pesta. Pero que
no hago bien la reparación,
no? Primero si es a ir a la unipela
del 15 al 30 de junio, por hacer
un plano. Es que llegue allí
el 15 o 16 de junio. Saludo, Soy

H77A-34688

Att. H

Kondragón - Dept. of foreign languages.

ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY
NORMAL, ILLINOIS 61761AIR MAILmargaret randell
el corno emplumado
apartado postal 13-546
mexico 13, d.f.



ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY
NORMAL, ILLINOIS 61761

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
Department of Foreign Languages

Telephone: 309-438-2211

abril 18 de 1968.

querida mag:

acaban de llegarme como seis cartas tuyas juntas, con fotos, cartas de los chics, noticias, etc. -gracias. lástima del pelo de saris. esa es una de las razones -la única razón- por lo cual no me gusta que los chics pasen la noche en tlalpan. por la

insalubridad. estoy seguro que los piojos los toman allá muchas veces. en fin. qué mala noticia lo del coche. mag, no te parece que tus amigos -por lo menos dos amigos- están tomando ventajas de tí? primero fue rodolfo, quien desaparece con la grabadora. ya la devolvió? y ahora otro amigo te choca el coche y no te lo paga. dices que te va a costar más de mil pesos. te parece justo? a mí no.

gracias por los ocho dólares de mi nota. cobraste mis 700 pesos de educación? estuve en nueva york para las vacaciones de pascua. me quedé con leandro y evi. fui también a montreal y visité a los bowring. recordamos muchas cosas, hablamos horas acerca de tiempos felices, cuando tú y yo éramos una pareja llena de amor. allí estaba Israel leonel kearns y otro poeta canadiense que hemos publicado y no recuerdo su nombre. dicen que tal vez vengán pronto a México. en n.y. vi a los petersen. me trataron muy bien. te mandan muchos saludos y es casi seguro que vengán a México en el verano. yo les invité a quedarse en la casa, ya sea que tú estés allí o en Venezuela. siendo tan amigos tuyos creo que está bien. pero ellos alquilarán un apartamento, por lo menos la mayor parte del tiempo. vi también a sara blackburn, mujer maravillosa con quien hice mucha amistad. le entusiasmó la idea de tu libro sobre castro que vas a hacer en octubre con la grabadora, y me dijo que ella podría proponer ese mismo libro a una editorial grande como Doubleday o otra igual. me parece que te va a escribir. sabes que ella tiene mucha influencia en el mundo literario de la grandes compañías editoriales. quiero pedirte un favor para ella: envíale el libro de o. paz "corriente alterna" a su domicilio, 50 W. 8th St., n.y.c., 10011 - cuesta como 12.00 pesos. es urgente. gracias. vi también a clayton shelman, me invitó a comer. está muy bien, mejor que nunca y muy amistoso. conocí también a su mujer, que me pareció una mujer muy triste, aunque buena. evi y leandro están bien. todos en n.y. te quieren mucho y te admiran y admiran al corno. la revista se agota en tres días en 8th st. bookshope. andrei codrescu me dijo que debes enviar más ejemplares. tienen en la tienda un aviso de tu libro, anunciado entre las "novedades".

felicidades por tu antología de poesía revolucionaria. y por el manuscrito que te piden en Londres. parece que una compañía grande de aquí quiere que les haga una antología de poesía hisp. -vamos a ver. qué sucedió con mi libro en el fondo? la universidad parece que no va a publicar mi libro. mala suerte la de ese aprendiz de brujo. ángela y george están muy bien. parece que se aman mucho. ángela y todos, sara, clayton, etc., cuando ~~escucharon~~ que vas a Cuba en octubre, dijeron inmediatamente que tal vez vas a ser mrs. fidel castro, o al menos su amante. sara dijo que se moría de envidia. han salido más cosas del corno en los periódicos? envíame algunos recortes. bueno, ama a los chics y cuídate. te mandé una carta hablándote de los poemas de marco antonio. también envié ya su manuscrito de regreso, y me quedé con unos poemas suyos. escribame. dime si crees que los niños están resistiendo mucho la separación, y en qué forma. abrazos y abrazos. *Sigue*

88976-0000H

AII

AIR MAIL

PANTHEON BOOKS
457 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK, N. Y. 10022Miss Margaret Randell
Apartado Postal 13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.

PANTHEON BOOKS

457 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10022
A DIVISION OF RANDOM HOUSE, INC.

Paula McGuire

April 25, 1968

Miss Margaret Randell
Apartado Postal 13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.

Dear Miss Randell:

My former colleague Sara Blackburn (who sends her love) has told me that she recently heard through your husband about your plans for a trip to Cuba in order to write a book on Castro. I should be very interested to know more about your plans with a view towards the possibility of publishing your book and hope you'll be able to write me.

Incidentally, we are about to publish Jose Yglesias's In the Fist of the Revolution: Life in a Cuban Country Town. I thought you'd be interested to read it and have sent you a copy under separate cover.

Yours sincerely,

Paula McGuire

PM:1b

TAB
332
No Doc
ATTACH
FILE
ON
J

68

33

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

~~333~~ 333Tab. 0-55 contains MEMO B-173 dated 19 Sept 1968.

() Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) W/ATT-(1) NEWSPAPER of recommended for but not sent to signature by IPS

(x) Segregable portions previously released, excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(3) of FOIA.

() Located during the DDO appeals review.

() Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

I RECOMMEND:

() Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.

() ADD exemption(s) _____.

() DROP exemption(s) _____.

(x) Sustain initial ~~sanitized~~ version with excised portions exempted under (b)(3) of FOIA.

() ADD exemption(s) _____.

() DROP exemption(s) (b)(1).

() Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

() Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.

(x) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- () Information from a foreign liaison service
- () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- () Information which would/could identify the source
- () Information pertaining to a source
- () Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- () Location of CIA overseas installation
- () Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- () Name of CIA employee
- (x) File number/ name
- () Pseudonym
- () Cryptonym
- () Internal organizational data
- () Name of FBI agent
- () FBI file number
- () Privacy of other individual
- () OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. ~~is being maintained (b)(3) - copy right to~~During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

- () maintained
- () classified to _____
- (x) declassified
- () desensitized
- () downgraded to _____

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

19 SEP 1968

SUBJECT: Stokely CARMICHAEL

1. Attached is a copy of an article appearing in the 9-15 May 1968 issue of Clarte, weekly newspaper of the Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist) covering an interview with Stokely CARMICHAEL that was published in the 1 May issue of Humanite Nouvelle, newspaper of the French Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist). The interview was conducted when CARMICHAEL was in Paris, France.

2. Also contained in the clipping is a report of an interview on Radio Havana with CARMICHAEL following the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther KING. CARMICHAEL was in Havana, Cuba, at the time.

PLEASE TRANSMIT REPLY VIA LIAISON, MR. S. J. PAPICH.

Based on Clarte, Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist),
9-15 May 1968

Enclosure: as stated (one) [REDACTED]

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 13 March 78

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Le peuple soviétique est fidèle à STALINE !

Avant

Fondateur : Honoré WILLEMS, fusillé par les nazis, le 29 février 1944.

BIEN QUE LA DIRECTION DU PARTI ET DE L'ETAT SOVIETIQUES SOIT A PRESENT USURPEE PAR DES REVISIONNISTES, JE CONCEILLE AUX CAMARADES D'AVOIR LA CONVICTION QUE LES LARGES MASSES DU PEUPLE SOVIETIQUE, DES MEMBRES DU PARTI ET DES CADRES SONT BONS ET VEULENT FAIRE LA REVOLUTION; LA DOMINATION DU REVISIONNISME NE SERA PAS LONGUE.

MAO TSE-TOUNG.

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ORGANE CENTRAL DU PARTI COMMUNISTE
(MARXISTE-LÉNINISTE), DE BELGIQUE

SEPTIÈME ANNÉE
NOUVELLE SÉRIE - Numéro 20
Semaine du 9 au 15 mai 1963
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(Tarif d'abonnements : pages 8)

Stokely CARMICHAEL :

Notre objectif final :

Nous attaquer aux
structures capitalistes
des U.S.A.

Dans son numéro du Premier Mai, l'« Humanité Nouvelle », organe central du Parti Communiste Marxiste-Léniniste de France a publié une interview de Stokely Carmichael, leader du « Black Power » (Pouvoir Noir). Cette interview a été réalisée par un camarade africain lors du récent séjour de Carmichael à Paris.

Le Black Power est un mouvement de masse de Afro-américains. Certaines de ces positions peuvent ne pas toujours coïncider avec celles des marxistes-léninistes mais il est évident que le combat du Black Power est froïque, courageusement anti-raciste, anti-impérialiste.

C'est cela qui est important. C'est pour cette raison que nous reproduisons ce remarquable document.

La grande vague de combativité qui déferle sur les grandes villes américaines, prenant, en un combat héroïque, les larges masses afro-américaines contre les forces réactionnaires, les victimes raciales et l'ordre capitaliste établi, c'est déjà à l'indicateur de la chute de l'impérialisme américain, l'annonce de la lutte d'émancipation. Elle concerne, par ailleurs, la chute du mythe intégrationniste inventé par la bourgeoisie nationale.

STOCKELY CARMICHAEL — L'aspect principal de la situation du peuple afro-américain est celui d'une nouvelle forme de colonialisme intérieur. Il s'agit d'une situation presque originale qui implique que notre lutte se fixe deux objectifs principaux :

— Objectif numéro 1 : éliminer l'oppression coloniale qui nous vise en tant que Noirs sur le triple plan économique, social et politique.

— Objectif numéro 2 : nous attaquer aux structures capitalistes et impérialistes des U.S.A.

Il est évident que l'objectif n°1 sera essentiellement poursuivi par les seuls afro-américains. Quant à l'objectif n°2, il concernera tous les révolutionnaires américains. C'est une erreur d'appréhender

...l'Amérique à démontrer que
la violence de l'oppression ne men-
surala violence du capitalisme américain. Il
constitue en cela, un enjeu impor-
tant dans la lutte des peuples - et
singulièrement du peuple afro-amé-
ricain qui a pris conscience que
seule la violence révolutionnaire peut
véritablement briser le cycle san-
glant de la violence contre-révolu-
tionnaire.

Mais l'impérialisme, aux abois,
lente dans un ultime effort, de je-
ter le discrédit sur la juste lutte du
peuple afro-américain, en l'endui-
sant généralement à une «atmosphère
d'incendies et de brigandages», en
présentant ses leaders comme des
«psychopates, qui incitent publi-
quement au meurtre» (New York
Times 12-1-68). Mais la motivation
des capitalistes, elle aussi, a des
limites. On est donc forcé de re-
connaître, en une page d'impudéan-
ce certes, «qu'aujourd'hui, la voix
d'un Stokely Carmichael est enten-
due de plus en plus nettement dans
le pays» (L'Economist du 11-1,
Londres).

Que dit cette voix. De quelle lut-
te s'agit-il ? D'une simple lutte en-
tre deux races ou de quelque chose
d'extrêmement important ? Pourquoi
les marxistes-léninistes et tous les
progressistes doivent-ils la soutenir
et la faire connaître ?

Des réponses apparaîtront dans le
cours de l'exposé que Stokely Car-
michael nous a fait récemment et
que nous rendons public pour la pre-
mière fois. Des réponses partielles ma-

— le problème de l'exploitation.

J'ai indiqué plus haut que l'objectif n°2 était une œuvre d'ensem-
ble ; simplement parce qu'il visait à résoudre un problème qui
n'est pas particulier aux Noirs : le problème de l'exploitation de
l'homme par l'homme. Il n'est pas nécessairement lié à la couleur
de la peau.

Quant au problème du racisme, on peut dire qu'il est spécifique
à l'homme noir. On peut même poser l'équation suivante : Noir =
Proletariat du monde. A cause de sa seule po-

L'Occident Blanc ne peut pas nier s'être enrichi sur la sueur
du Noir. Prenez les Antilles françaises, hollandaises, anglaises. La
même sauce. Prenez les Etats-Unis des siècles passés. Prenez
les Etats-Unis d'aujourd'hui. Prenez l'Afrique. L'histoire est éle-
mente à ce sujet.

Les Blancs de l'Occident trouvent leur justification d'occidental
dans la négation du Noir en tant que Noir. Ils ont du Noir un être
sub-humain pour rationaliser l'exploitation du Noir. Pour ne pas
s'humilier en tant qu'hommes.

— Oui, bien sûr, il y a le « Code Noir » de Colbert. Mais tout de
même, cette exploitation du Noir ne peut pas être simplement un
fait de psychologie appliquée, car en fait, le racisme apparaît bien
comme une manifestation de la lutte des classes. Il n'y a qu'à re-
prendre les exemples.

STOCKELY. — D'abord, il y a un problème immédiat : celui de la
prise de conscience de la victime en face du bourreau. C'est en
tant que Noirs que nous entendons nous battre.

Il reste qu'aux Etats-Unis, un Noir « bien placé » sur le plan éco-
nomique n'échappe pas au racisme.

Il n'est que de lire la presse américaine pour s'en convaincre. Le
problème du racisme ici n'est pas nécessairement lié au problème
de l'exploitation.

Le racisme fait partie de l'arsenal idéologique et pratique de l'im-
périalisme américain. Les Noirs sont d'autant plus exposés que les
Blancs occidentaux ont détruit les cultures africaines de l'homme
noir, les Noirs, dans le monde, parlent la langue de leurs maîtres.

Or la culture comme dit Fanon, est une « force cohésive » : Il
leur faut donc aussi résister à cette culture d'imposition (le plégin,
le petit-nègre ?).

Dans le cadre des Afro-américains cela transparaît sous la for-
me du christianisme. Le christianisme est une culture d'imposition,
c'est-à-dire essentiellement une culture impérialiste, parce qu'elle
à l'idée de la valeur universelle du maître. Vous devez en savoir
quelque chose en Afrique, avec le cortège de conversions forcées.

En fait, la libération culturelle est une chose très importante. Elle
doit viser à répéter le système d'éducation du maître (on tant que
mode final de l'imposition culturelle). L'éducation capitaliste vise à

— De quel ordre est-elle ?

— Elle est nécessairement politique.

— L'une des limites objectives des dirigeants qui nous ont précédés
est la suivante : il ont fait appel aux oppresseurs et non aux
opprimés. Nous, nous faisons appel aux opprimés. Nous leur di-
sons :

« Si vous voulez être libres, il faut vous battre ! » Le président
Mao Tsé-toung indique avec raison que « le pouvoir est au bout du
fusil ». C'est juste. Nous opposerons nos fusils libérateurs aux fusils
racistes de l'impérialisme américain, dans ses propres villes.

Nous le forcerons à se battre comme nous l'entendrons. Comme
font nos camarades vietnamiens. S'il veut utiliser du napalm et des
rockets sur ses propres villes, nous n'y voyons pas d'inconvénients,
mais nous nous battons, c'est une chose entendue.

— Vois-tu un rapport entre votre lutte et celles des camarades
vietnamiens, et des autres peuples en lutte contre l'impérialisme,
U.S. en tête ?

Bien évidemment, chaque fois que les bases de l'impérialisme
sont minées à l'extérieur, notre lutte s'en trouve proportionnelle-
ment avantagée.

Nous voudrions bien par exemple qu'il se trouve un seul pays
africain qui se développe par ses propres efforts, et non en allant
mendier chez les Blancs occidentaux.

Nous en aurions fait, pour la mobilisation de nos masses fonda-
mentales un modèle psychologique et méthodique à la fois. Mais
on ne peut pas dire qu'il y ait un seul pays révolutionnaire en Afri-
que à l'heure actuelle. C'est d'ailleurs pour cela que l'O.U.A. est
paralysée. Aujourd'hui, si des Noirs américains avaient à s'exiler en
Afrique, pas un seul pays africain ne les accepterait pour la bonne
raison que tous ces pays sont soumis au joug de l'impérialisme
américain.

Toutes les petites bourgeoisies contre-révolutionnaires au pou-
voir en Afrique sont inféodées à Johnson, et exploitent leur pro-
pres frères de couleur.

— Quelle est votre tâche principale en ce moment. Celle qui re-
qualifie actuellement la priorité ?

D'abord, éliminer nos ennemis, c'est-à-dire tous les mouvements
contre-révolutionnaires voulant s'intégrer à la société capitaliste
blanche.

Ensuite, organiser notre peuple pour qu'il acquière le mordant of-
fensif, condition sine qua non pour briser le statut quo d'aujourd'hui.

Car c'est bien cela que signifie la lutte défensive des Luther King
et autres.

Pour vaincre, il s'agit d'attaquer. C'est un programme minimum.

Interview téléphonique à Radio-La Havane
Déclaration de Carmichael à la suite

marquées; mais elles expriment toutes une foi inébranlable en la victoire finale. D'autres maîtres du développement de cette lutte qui n'en ont qu'à ses débuts. Nous avons tout à les présenter comme elles sont venues au cours de la conversation.

Stokely parle en responsable. Rien d'extravagant en lui; contrairement à ce que suggère une certaine presse. Mais très simple. Il n'a pas eu le temps de se polir: nous l'avons surpris au bout du lit. La veille, nous avons passé la nuit ensemble. Nous sommes, en tout, cinq camarades: nous parlons très librement. Une camarade afro-américaine - vivant à Paris - assure la régularité de la traduction. Les entretiens dureront quatre heures.

MIMBA.

établir et à perpétuer la société capitaliste.

— Pratiquement, comment tout cela peut-il s'agencer ?

En organisant les Noirs. Historiquement, nous venons tous d'Afrique. En nous dispersant dans leur monde, les Blancs occidentaux nous ont appris, par la négative certes, mais nous ont appris quand même à apprécier l'unité. Nous savons aujourd'hui, que l'unité, c'est la puissance. C'est pour réaliser cet impératif d'unité que nous avons arrêté, dans un premier temps, de nous réaliser culturellement, en rejetant le christianisme (culture d'imposition, liée à l'idée de suprématie de la culture des Blancs occidentaux).

— Le problème à résoudre est celui de créer des révolutionnaires noirs. Pour nous, cela signifie 3 objectifs :

1. Adoption d'une langue nationale africaine : le swahili, par exemple.
2. Destruction du christianisme.
3. Redécouvrir l'Afrique, mais d'une manière scientifique, pour y puiser nos propres héros, au lieu d'assumer les héros blancs occidentaux.

En somme, recréer notre culture pour en faire une force de cohésion.

Dégager une idéologie politique commune. A cet égard l'expérience de la Révolution chinoise est riche d'exemples mobilisateurs.

Notre tâche à nous est de lutter pour acquérir une idéologie correcte, capable d'unifier tous les Noirs.

La chose fondamentale à retenir, c'est de contribuer à développer la conscience qui doit amener l'Américain noir à résister. Cette conscience est nécessaire.

de l'assassinat de Martin Luther King La guerre de guérilla dans les villes

— Les racistes et les impérialistes qui se convertissent de plus en plus en guerre de guérilla dans les villes. Brown en prison et hier soir... car il est évident que nous ne pourrions pas affronter la police en ré- ont commis une grave erreur: il bellion ouverte.

— En conséquence le nombre de personnes qui commencent à penser sérieusement à la guerre de guérilla urbaine à grande échelle augmente car c'est l'unique manière non seulement de donner une réponse adéquate à l'assassinat de King mais d'avancer vers une véritable révolution au sein du pays et de mettre à genoux le système impérialiste. Pour nous, la nécessité de la chute de ce système est évidente pour que l'humanité puisse vivre. Et nous donnerons notre vie pour y arriver.

— Hier soir, comme conséquence de l'assassinat de King, il y a eu de graves incidents dans 25 villes, incendies, des camps de feu, des larmes et des morts. Il est évident qu'il y aura d'autres incidents de ce genre.

19 SEP 1968

SUBJECT: Stokely CARMICHAEL

1. Attached is a copy of an article appearing in the 9-15 May 1968 issue of Clarte, weekly newspaper of the Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist) covering an interview with Stokely CARMICHAEL that was published in the 1 May issue of Humanite-Nouvelle, newspaper of the French Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist). The interview was conducted when CARMICHAEL was in Paris, France.

2. Also contained in the clipping is a report of an interview on Radio Havana with CARMICHAEL following the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther KING. CARMICHAEL was in Havana, Cuba, at the time.

PLEASE TRANSMIT REPLY VIA LIAISON,

Based on Clarte, Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist),
9-15 May 1968

Enclosure: as stated (one)

Pratt
APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 19 AUG 1976
*With Newspaper
clippings* 55

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~~SECRET~~

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PLEASE TRANSMIT REPLY VIA LIAISON, MR. S. J. PAPICH

Based on Clarte, Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist),
9-15 May 1968

Enclosure: as stated (one) *(filed in Carmichael sens. soft)*

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date 28 Feb 1978

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 28 Feb 1978
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GROUP 1
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declassification

Le peuple soviétique est fidèle à STALINE !

Staline

Fondateur : Honoré WILLEMS, fusillé par les nazis, le 29 février 1944.

BIEN QUE LA DIRECTION DU PARTI ET DE L'ETAT SOVIETIQUES SOIT A PRESENT USURPEE PAR DES REVISIONNISTES, JE CONSEILLE AUX CAMARADES D'AVOIR LA CONVICTION QUE LES LARGES MASSES DU PEUPLE SOVIETIQUE, DES MEMBRES DU PARTI ET DES CADRES SONT DONS ET VEULENT FAIRE LA REVOLUTION ; LA DOMINATION DU REVISIONNISME NE SERA PAS LONGUE.

MAO TSE-TOUNG.

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ORGANE CENTRAL DU PARTI COMMUNISTE
(MARXISTE-LÉNINISTE), DE BELGIQUE

HEBDOMADAIRE
NOUVELLE SERIE - Numéro 20
Semaine du 9 au 15 mai 1953
8 pages - 5 Francs
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Stockely CARMICHAEL : Notre objectif final : Nous attaquer aux structures capitalistes des U.S.A.

Dans son numéro du Premier Mai, l'« Humanité Nouvelle », organe central du Parti Communiste Marxiste-Léniniste de France a publié une interview de Stockely Carmichael, leader du « Black Power » (Pouvoir Noir). Cette interview a été réalisée par un camarade africain lors du récent séjour de Carmichael à Paris.

Le Black Power est un mouvement de masse de Afro-américains. Certaines de ces positions peuvent ne pas toujours coïncider avec celles des marxistes-léninistes mais il est évident que le combat du Black Power est héroïque, courageusement anti-raciste, anti-impérialiste.

C'est cela qui est important. C'est pour cette raison que nous reproduisons ce remarquable document.

La grande vague de combativité qui déferle sur les ghettos des villes américaines, déclenchant, en un combat héroïque, les larges masses afro-américaines contre les forces réactionnaires, les victimes racistes et l'ordre capitaliste global, c'est déjà à l'instigateur de la célèbre impérialisme américain, l'annonce de la lutte mondiale. Elle commence, par ailleurs,

STOCKELY CARMICHAEL — L'aspect principal de la situation du peuple afro-américain est celui d'une nouvelle forme de colonialisme intérieur. Il s'agit d'une situation presque originale qui implique que notre lutte se fixe deux objectifs principaux :

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Il est à noter

Enfin, les perspectives sont claires : Stokely a démontré que la non-violence de l'opprimé ne pouvait préserver de la violence sanglante du capitalisme américain. Il conclut en cela, un fait important dans la lutte des peuples - et singulièrement du peuple afro-américain qui a pris conscience que seule la violence révolutionnaire peut véritablement briser le cycle sanglant de la violence contre-révolutionnaire.

Mais l'impérialisme, aux abois, tente d'un ultime effort, de jeter le discrédit sur la juste lutte du peuple afro-américain, en l'accablant grossièrement à une « marabande d'incendies et de brigandages », en présentant ses leaders comme des « psychopates, qui incitent publiquement au meurtre » (New York Times 12-1-68). Mais la mauvaise foi des capitalistes, elle aussi, a des limites. On est donc forcé de reconnaître, en une rage d'optimisme certes, qu'aujourd'hui, la voix d'un Stokely Carmichael est entendue de plus en plus nettement dans le pays » (L'Economiste du 11-1, Londres).

Que dit cette voix. De quelle lutte s'agit-il ? D'une simple lutte entre deux races ou de quelque chose d'autrement important ? Pourquoi les marxistes-léninistes et tous les progressistes doivent-ils la soutenir et la faire connaître ?

Des réponses apparaîtront dans le cours de l'exposé que Stokely Carmichael nous a fait récemment et que nous rendons public pour la première fois. Des réponses précises sur :

- le problème du racisme
- le problème de l'exploitation.

J'ai indiqué plus haut que l'objectif n°2 était une œuvre d'ensemble ; simplement parce qu'il visait à résoudre un problème qui n'est pas particulier aux Noirs : le problème de l'exploitation de l'homme par l'homme. Il n'est pas nécessairement lié à la couleur de la peau.

Quant au problème du racisme, on peut dire qu'il est spécifique à l'homme noir. On peut même poser l'équation suivante : Noir = Proletariat du monde. A cause de sa seule position.

L'Occident Blanc ne peut pas nier s'être enrichi sur la sueur du Noir. Prenez les Antilles françaises, hollandaises, anglaises. La même sauce. Prenez les Etats-Unis des siècles passés. Prenez les Etats-Unis d'aujourd'hui. Prenez l'Afrique. L'histoire est éloquentes à ce sujet.

Les Blancs de l'Occident trouvent leur justification d'occidental dans la négation du Noir en tant que Noir. Ils ont du Noir un être sub-humain pour rationaliser l'exploitation du Noir. Pour ne pas s'humilier en tant qu'hommes.

— Oui, bien sûr, il y a le « Code Noir » de Colbert. Mais tout de même, cette exploitation du Noir ne peut pas être simplement un fait de psychologie appliquée, car en fait, le racisme apparaît bien comme une manifestation de la lutte des classes. Il n'y a qu'à reprendre les exemples.

STOCKELY. — D'abord, il y a un problème immédiat : celui de la prise de conscience de la victime en face du bourreau. C'est en tant que Noirs que nous entendons nous battre.

Il reste qu'aux Etats-Unis, un Noir « bien placé » sur le plan économique n'échappe pas au racisme.

Il n'est que de lire la presse américaine pour s'en convaincre. Le problème du racisme ici n'est pas nécessairement lié au problème de l'exploitation.

Le racisme fait partie de l'arsenal idéologique et pratique de l'impérialisme américain. Les Noirs sont d'autant plus exposés que les Blancs occidentaux ont détruit les cultures africaines de l'homme noir, les Noirs, dans le monde, parlent la langue de leurs maîtres.

Or la culture comme dit Fanon, est une « force cohésive » : Il leur faut donc aussi résister à cette culture d'imposition (le pidgin, le petit-nègre ?).

Dans le cadre des Afro-américains cela transparait sous la forme du christianisme. Le christianisme est une culture d'imposition, c'est-à-dire essentiellement une culture impérialiste, parce qu'elle est liée à l'idée de la valeur universelle du maître. Vous devez en savoir quelque chose en Afrique, avec le cortège de conversions forcées.

En fait, la libération culturelle est une chose très importante. Elle doit viser à répéter le système d'éducation du maître (en tant que stade final de l'imposition culturelle). L'éducation capitaliste vise à

— De quel ordre est-elle ?

— Elle est nécessairement politique.

— L'une des limites objectives des dirigeants qui nous ont précédés est la suivante : il ont fait appel aux oppresseurs et non aux opprimés. Nous, nous faisons appel aux opprimés. Nous leur disons :

« Si vous voulez être libres, il faut vous battre ! » Le président Mao Tsé-toung indique avec raison que « le pouvoir est au bout du fusil ». C'est juste. Nous opposerons nos fusils libérateurs aux fusils racistes de l'impérialisme américain, dans ses propres villes.

Nous le forcerons à se battre comme nous l'entendrons. Comme font nos camarades vietnamiens. S'il veut utiliser du napalm et des rockets sur ses propres villes, nous n'y voyons pas d'inconvénients, mais nous nous battons, c'est une chose entendue.

— Voici un rapport entre votre lutte et celles des camarades vietnamiens, et des autres peuples en lutte contre l'impérialisme, U.S. en tête ?

Bien évidemment, chaque fois que les bases de l'impérialisme sont minées à l'extérieur, notre lutte s'en trouve proportionnellement avantagée.

Nous voudrions bien par exemple qu'il se trouve un seul pays africain qui se développe par ses propres efforts, et non en allant mendier chez les Blancs occidentaux.

Nous en aurions fait, pour la mobilisation de nos masses fondamentales un modèle psychologique et méthodique à la fois. Mais on ne peut pas dire qu'il y ait un seul pays révolutionnaire en Afrique à l'heure actuelle. C'est d'ailleurs pour cela que l'O.U.A. est paralysée. Aujourd'hui, si des Noirs américains avaient à s'exiler en Afrique, pas un seul pays africain ne les accepterait pour la bonne raison que tous ces pays sont soumis au joug de l'impérialisme américain.

Toutes les petites bourgeoisies contre-révolutionnaires au pouvoir en Afrique sont introduites à Johnson, et exploitent leur propres frères de couleur.

— Quelle est votre tâche principale en ce moment. Celle qui requiert actuellement la priorité ?

D'abord, éliminer nos ennemis, c'est-à-dire tous les mouvements contre-révolutionnaires voulant s'intégrer à la société capitaliste blanche.

Ensuite, organiser notre peuple pour qu'il acquière le mordant offensif, condition sine qua non pour briser le statut quo d'aujourd'hui.

Car c'est bien cela que signifie la lutte défensive des Luther King et autres.

Pour vaincre, il s'agit d'attaquer. C'est un programme minimum.

Interview téléphonique à Radio-La Havane

Déclaration de Carmichael à la radio

marquées ; mais elles expriment toutes une foi inébranlable en la victoire finale. D'autres raillent du développement de cette lutte qui leur paraît qu'à ses débuts. Nous avons tenu à les présenter comme elles sont venues au cours de la conversation.

Stokely parle en responsable. Rien d'extravagant en lui, contrairement à ce que suggère une certaine presse. Mais très simple. Il n'a pas eu le temps de se peigner : nous l'avons surpris au saut du lit. La veille, nous avons passé la soirée ensemble. Nous sommes, en tout, cinq camarades : nous parlons très librement. Un camarade afro-américain - vivant à Paris - assure la régularité de la traduction. Les entretiens dureront quatre heures.

KIMBA.

relativer et à perpétuer la société capitaliste.

— Pratiquement, comment tout cela peut-il s'agencer ?

En organisant les Noirs. Historiquement, nous venons tous d'Afrique. En nous dispersant dans leur monde, les Blancs occidentaux nous ont appris, par la négative certes, mais nous ont appris quand même à apprécier l'unité. Nous savons aujourd'hui, que l'unité, c'est la puissance. C'est pour réaliser cet impératif d'unité que nous avons arrêté, dans un premier temps, de nous réaliser culturellement, en rejetant le christianisme (culture d'imposition, liée à l'idée de suprématie de la culture des Blancs occidentaux).

— Le problème à résoudre est celui de créer des révolutionnaires noirs. Pour nous, cela signifie 3 objectifs :

1. Adoption d'une langue nationale africaine : le swahili, par exemple.
2. Destruction du christianisme.
3. Redécouvrir l'Afrique, mais d'une manière scientifique, pour y puiser nos propres héros, au lieu d'admirer les héros blancs occidentaux.

En somme, recréer notre culture pour en faire une force de cohésion.

Dégager une idéologie politique commune. A cet égard l'expérience de la Révolution chinoise est riche d'exemples mobilisateurs.

Notre tâche à nous est de lutter pour acquérir une idéologie correcte, capable d'unifier tous les Noirs.

La chose fondamentale à retenir, c'est de contribuer à développer la conscience qui doit amener l'Américain noir à résister. Cette conscience est nécessaire.

de l'assassinat de Martin Luther King La guerre de guérilla dans les villes

« Les racistes et les impérialistes nord-américains - notamment Brown en prison et hier soir - ont commis une grave erreur : ils ont vu en Martin Luther King un simple dirigeant qui est en fait la population noire des Etats-Unis. Ils ne peuvent pas brûler les villes, à moins de mettre d'acier de violence. Maintenant qu'ils ont assassiné King, le dirigeant noir ne pourra être que frère de ne pas brûler les villes. Cela signifie qu'il sera nécessaire de dégager à fond dans la révolution.

« En conséquence le nombre de personnes qui commencent à penser sérieusement à la guerre de guérilla urbaine à grande échelle augmente car c'est l'unique manière non seulement de donner une réponse adéquate à l'assassinat de King mais d'avancer vers une véritable révolution au sein du pays et de mettre à genoux le système impérialiste. Pour nous, la nécessité de la chute de ce système est évidente pour que l'humanité puisse vivre. Et nous donnerons notre vie pour y arriver.

« Hier soir, comme conséquence de l'assassinat de King, il y a eu de graves incidents dans 35 villes, des incendies, des coups de feu, des batailles et des morts. Il est évident qu'il y aura d'autres incidents de ce genre.

JFK 15
F3

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

334

Tab 0-75 contains MEMO B-191 dated 9 Oct 1968.

☒ Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(Liaison) (b)(3) of FOIA.

☐ Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

☐ Located during the DDO appeals review.

☐ Referred to DDO for review by _____.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

☒ Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(Liaison) (b)(3) of FOIA.
☐ ADD exemption(s) (b)(6)
☐ DROP exemption(s) _____

☐ Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
☐ ADD exemption(s) _____
☐ DROP exemption(s) _____

☐ Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

☐ Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.

☐ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- ☒ Information from a foreign liaison service
- ☒ Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- ☒ Information which would/identify the source
- ☒ Information pertaining to a source
- ☒ Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- ☒ Location of CIA overseas installation
- ☒ Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- ☒ Names of CIA employees
- ☒ File number
- ☒ Pseudonym
- ☒ Cryptonym
- ☒ Internal organizational data
- ☒ Name of FBI agent
- ☒ FBI file number
- ☒ Privacy of other individuals
- ☐ OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked SECRET was:

- ☒ maintained
- ☐ classified to _____
- ☐ declassified
- ☐ desensitized
- ☐ downgraded to _____

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

☐ UNCLASSIFIED☐ INTERNAL
USE ONLY☐ CONFIDENTIAL☒ SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM: CI/Ober		EXTENSION 5847	NO. B-191
			DATE 9 October 1968
TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS
	RECEIVED	FORWARDED	
			COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.) CI/SD Internal Use Only EYES ONLY Originated by: WH/7/R/PROlson (8 October 68) Based on: HJK-251 a. para 405 b. para 406 c. para 411 d. para 413 e. para 417 f. para 420 Disseminated to: FBI on 10 Oct 68 File ☒ B-Memos (record copy) (w/att) cc: 100-300-44 cc: PRO D Kingston PRO D EYES ONLY B-191

610 USE PREVIOUS

☒ SECRET☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ INTERNAL
USE ONLY☐ UNCLASSIFIED

9 OCT 1968

MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Jamaican Special Branch Report -
Jamaica/United States Black Power Ties

1. Pertinent items from the Jamaican Special Branch monthly report for April 1968, which contains several references to ties between Black Power groups in Jamaica and the United States, are provided, in full, below. A summary of the report, omitting portions concerning the United States or United States citizens, has been disseminated in CS-311/06459-68, a copy of which is attached.

2. The items of possible interest, omitted from the dissemination, are noted below:

a. During April 1968, four meetings of the Wilson faction of the Nation of Islam (NOI) were held. On 3 April, Percy Hayles, the boxer, said that he was impressed with the doctrine and had written to Elijah Mohammed asking for a scholarship to enable him to study in one of the Islam Universities in the United States. Errol Levy said that only a revolution could end the white man's practice of robbing the black people of everything.

b. At the meeting on 24 April, Cecil (Prince Buster) Campbell stated that the premises on 47 Charles Street in Kingston belonged to him and he was willing for it to be used for the assistance of the black race. He called for unity among black people and said that his organization was fighting to rule Jamaica. He told members that they should be prepared to meet the Reverend Sherriffe (aka Thomas View) who would soon be visiting the Island.

c. On the 5th and 8th of April, discussions were held led by George Vassel, leader of the Young Socialist

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW

CONDUCTED ON 28 Feb 1978

E42 IMPDET CL BY 060575

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-2-

League and a member of the Jamaican (Caribbean) Workers Movement, on the possibility of holding demonstrations at the American Embassy in Kingston to protest against the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King. Vassel claimed that there was a United States citizen hiding in Jamaica to escape the draft who had in his possession recordings of speeches made by the late Malcolm X during 1964. One of these was entitled "The Ballot or Bullets". He stated that King's death disproved his theory of non-violence and was bringing into prominence men like Stokely Carmichael and H. Rap Brown.

d. During April, about 40 persons including Winston Monroe, Joseph Christie, Roy Jeffrey, Leonard Solomon and one Ny Survad, who is the American draft escapee referred to in Paragraph c. above, met at 23 Fourth Street, Trench Town (Dallas Corner), where Survad, identified as a Black Muslim and a member of the Black Power Movement (BPM), answered questions put to him by the gathering. It was understood that Survad was in Jamaica to solicit support for the BPM in the United States as well as to establish a branch here. The record "The Ballot or Bullets" was played by Survad and recorded by Monroe.

e. Survad accepted George Myers' invitation to attend a get-together which he was arranging in Savanna-la-Mar on 11 May, and to spend a week or two with him there. They discussed the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) and the BPM, and it was suggested that a local Steering Committee should be appointed to consider the formation of a group in Jamaica.

f. (Jamaica Service Comment: Survad has subsequently been identified as John Davis, aka Selwyn Grey, a member of CORE and the Black Muslims. He is in touch with Rastafarians at Kintyre, and the leaders of the Viking and Spade Gangs. He is expecting to meet one Corporal James, aka "Jimmy" of the Jamaica Defence Force, who is said to have complained that he was deprived of promotion because of his views. Arrangements were also being made for him to meet Walter Rodney of the University of the West Indies. Survad has stated

-3-

that if given the chance he would, within eighteen months, stage a demonstration. He has suggested that if his colleagues can supply marijuana and find a way to export it, he could guarantee an outlet in the United States and the money thus obtained could be used to finance the local Movement. Survad was being supported by his girlfriend, Bernadine Houston, who was expected to arrive from the United States towards the end of the ensuing month. He is now in straitened circumstances.)

WH/7/R/PROlson:mbk (8 October 1968)

Distribution:

Orig - FBI w/att
3 - CI/OPS/DO
1 - WH/7/R/JATS
1 - C/WH/7/JATS
1 - C/WH/PI

Based on: HJK-251

- a. - para 405
- b. - para 406
- c. - para 411
- d. - para 413
- e. - para 417
- f. - para 420

TAB #235
NOT
INCLUDED

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

1. Tab 336 contains Two Letter Intercepts dated Sept 17, 1969
7-80581
2. () Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- () Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
- ☒ Located during the DDO appeals review.
- () Referred to DDO for review by _____
3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

- () Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
 () ADD exemption(s) _____
 () DROP exemption(s) _____
- () Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
 () ADD exemption(s) _____
 () DROP exemption(s) _____
- () Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
- ☒ Deny document in toto under exemption(s) (b)(6) of FOIA
- () Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:
- () Information from a foreign liaison service
 () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
 () Information which would/could identify the source
 () Information pertaining to a source
 () Information pertaining to intelligence methods
 () Location of CIA overseas installation
 () Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
 () Name of CIA employee
 () File number
 () Pseudonym
 () Cryptonym
 () Internal organizational data
 () Name of FBI agent
 () FBI file number
 () Privacy of other individual
 () OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

These two letters talk about King in the Sept. However to release them to Mr. Weisberg would be a violation of Privacy of Mrs King and the individual's writing to Mrs King. These documents should be described as "internal".

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as _____ was:

- () maintained
 () classified to _____
 () declassified
 () desensitized
 () downgraded to _____

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UNCLASSIFIED

☐ CONFIDENTIAL☐ SECRET☐ TOP SECRET

AFTER 5 DAYS RETURN TO:

BERNICE ROBINSON
22 DEWEY ST
CHARLESTON SC 29403

PAR AVION



VIA AIR MAIL

Mrs. Martin Luther King Jr.
230 Sunset Drive N.W.
Atlanta, Georgia
U. S. A.

B

70H03B

CAGL

Leningrad, Russia
U. S. S. R.

Dear Mrs. King:

While on this East European Churchmen's Study Tour, I visited a little town in East Germany, called Hermsdorf.

The Moravian Church (oldest in Hermsdorf) officials, hosted our group during our visit there. I saw your husband's books on sale in their one good bookstore.

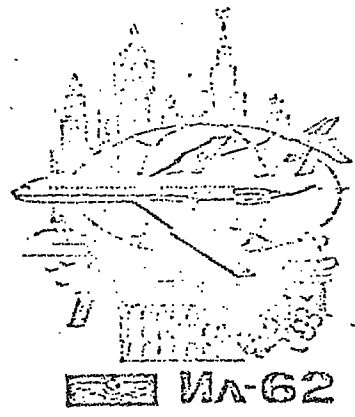
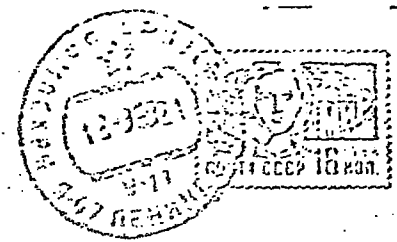
A young man who is head of the youth work in Hermsdorf, informed us that they are setting up a room in the Youth Center, in memory of Dr. King. He wanted your address so that he could write and let you know what they were doing and the respect they have for Dr. King's memory. I gave him your address, so I am writing to let you know that, if you haven't heard from him

yet, you will be receiving communications from, Dietrich Heise, 89 Horlitz D. D. R., Bentzenstr. 38, and you will be aware of what is happening in this small Eastern Germany town, a population of only 2,000.

Respectfully,

Bernice V. Robinson
22 Dewey Street
Charleston, S.C. 29403

Сент
А. Л. С. А.



ИЛ-62

Куда Линс Мартин Лутер Кинг
234 Sunset Ave
Northwest Atlanta
Колу Georgia 30314
USA
 Адрес отправителя Moscow A3A
Vashnarskaya 21 apt 1
Ring Orlov

Sept 17, 1969

Линс Мартин Лутер
 Кинг
 234 Sunset Ave
 Northwest Atlanta
 Georgia 30314

Dear Mrs. King,
 Three weeks ago I got the book
 you so kindly sent me and immediately
 answered you. Only today - two months
 and a half - came your letter with
 a reprint of "Ray Boy" article. In case
 my first letter will not reach you,
 permit me to repeat - it was an
 honor, a joy and somehow - a
 new responsibility - to get a letter
 from you.

I am in correspondence with
 Martin Luther King Memorial Library,
 have sent them a copy of a very
 popular magazine for children "The
 Pioneer" where last year I published
 a little essay on the late Martin
 Luther King. Now I completed a

9525B

Director R

new work - Gandhi and Martin Luther King
- but I lack material - for King's article
in "Ebony" - "My trip to the land of
Gandhi". It would be of course unwise
now to have get some articles on
the story price, - how it was...

I have long essay outline "Martin
Luther King's road to the Cross" is
still at the publishers. I hope it will
be published at last and I will
have the possibility to send it to
you. If somebody in your country
will place an international symposium
on the life thought and meaning of
Martin Luther King, - please let me know. It
would be my deepest wish to contribute;
I hope you will not consider this
wish immodest, - it is very serious, though.
Of course I could not be the judge
of my own work.

- Thank you again, dear Mrs. King,
for your letter.

Yours very sincerely
Raissa Orlova

☐ UNCLASSIFIED☒ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~☐ SECRET☐ TOP SECRET337

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

1. Tab 5 contains Cable Budapest 017 dated 19 May 1971.2. () Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
(☒) Segregable portions recommended for but not sent to the requests of ERS previously released (b1)(b)(3)(b)(7)(D) of FOIA Excised portions exempted under

() Located during the DDO appeals review.

() Referred to DDO for review by _____.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

() Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
() ADD exemption(s) _____
() DROP exemption(s) _____() Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____
() ADD exemption(s) _____
() DROP exemption(s) _____

() Release additional information with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

() Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.

☒ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- () Information from a foreign liaison service
- () Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- () Information which would/could identify the source
- () Information pertaining to a source
- () Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- ☒ Location of CIA overseas installation
- () Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- () Name of CIA employee
- () File number
- () Pseudonym
- ☒ Cryptonyms
- () Internal organizational data
- () Name of FBI agent
- () FBI file number
- () Privacy of other individual
- () OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO appeal classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

- () maintained
- () classified to _____
- () declassified
- () desensitized
- ☒ downgraded to Confidential

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CL BY 012170☐ UNCLASSIFIED☒ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~☐ SECRET☐ TOP SECRET

19 14 13Z MAY 71

19134Z MAY 71 CITE

HEADQUARTERS

MHCHAOS

REF: HEADQUARTERS/

1. IN FINAL COVERAGE ON 18 MAY OF WPC, WHICH ENDED 16 MAY,  PRESS HAS MADE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS RE U.S. PARTICIPANTS:

A. SIDNEY P E C K, IDENTIFIED AS "USA PROFESSOR," SPOKE AT CONGRESS ON VIET NAM WAR.

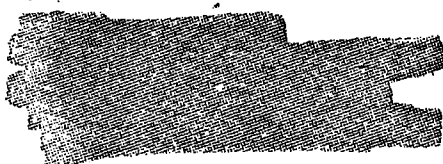
B. WPC HAS AWARDED JOLIOU CURIE GOLD MEDAL^{AL P} STIMULOUSLY TO REV MARTIN LUTHER KING. MEDAL ACCEPTED BY REV RALPH ABERNATHY AND REV W. W A L K E R "AN AMERICAN^P PEACE FIGHTER." PHOTOGRAPH (POUCHED) OF PRESENTATION ALSO PICTURES U.S. DELEGATES WILLIAM D O U R T H A R D AND MRS. ADDIE W Y A T T.

C. U.S. DELEGATES RUTH G A G E - C O L B Y AND SYLVIA K U S C H E R (SIC) SPOKE AT MEETING OF INDOCHINESE AND ~~AMERICAN~~ DELEGATES.

D. AMERICANS HERBERT A P T H E K E R AND CARLTON G O O D L E T T REELECTED TO PRESIDENTIAL BOARD.

2. POUCHING MOST SIGNIFICANT PRESS COVERAGE OF COUNCIL SESSIONS.

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Date 10 March 1978

56

19 14 13Z MAY 71

191340Z MAY 71 CITE

HEADQUARTERS

.CHAOS

REF: HEADQUARTERS

1. IN FINAL COVERAGE ON 18 MAY OF WPC, WHICH ENDED 16 MAY, LOCAL PRESS HAS MADE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS RE U.S. PARTICIPANTS:

A. SIDNEY P E C K, IDENTIFIED AS "USA PROFESSOR," SPOKE AT CONGRESS ON VIET NAM WAR.

B. WPC HAS AWARDED JOLIOE CURIE GOLD MEDAL^{AL P} STIMULOUSLY TO REV MARTIN LUTHER KING. MEDAL ACCEPTED BY REV RALPH ABERNATHY AND REV W. W A L K E R^P "AN AMERICAN PEACE FIGHTER." PHOTOGRAPH (POUCHED) OF PRESENTATION ALSO PICTURES U.S. DELEGATES WILLIAM D O U R T H A R D^{AND} AND MRS. ADDIE W Y A T T.

C. U.S. DELEGATES RUTH G A G E - C O L B Y AND SYLVIA K U S C H E R (SIC) SPOKE AT MEETING OF INDOCHINESE AND ~~AMERICAN~~ DELEGATES.

D. AMERICANS HERBERT A P T H E K E R AND CARLTON G O O D L E T T REELECTED TO PRESIDENTIAL BOARD.

2. POUCHING MOST SIGNIFICANT PRESS COVERAGE OF COUNCIL SESSIONS.

Primarily
APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date

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19 1520871

SECRET 191340Z MAY 71 CITE BUDAPEST 017
HEADQUARTERS
RYBAT MHCLRB MHCHAOS
REF: HEADQUARTERS 2789

1. IN FINAL COVERAGE ON 18 MAY OF WPC, WHICH ENDED 16 MAY, LOCAL PRESS HAS MADE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS RE U.S. PARTICIPANTS:

A. SIDNEY P E C K, IDENTIFIED AS "USA PROFESSOR," SPOKE AT CONGRESS ON VIET NAM WAR.

B. WPC HAS AWARDED JOLIOT CURIE GOLD MEDAL^{AL P} STIMULOUSLY TO REV MARTIN LUTHER KING. MEDAL ACCEPTED BY REV RALPH ABERNATHY AND REV W. W A L K E R "AN AMERICAN^P PEACE FIGHTER." PHOTOGRAPH (POUCHED) OF PRESENTATION ALSO PICTURES U.S. DELEGATES WILLIAM D O U R T H A R D^{AND} MRS. ADDIE W Y A T T.

C. U.S. DELEGATES RUTH G A G E - C O L B Y AND SYLVIA K U S C H E R (SIC) SPOKE AT MEETING OF INDOCHINESE AND ~~AMERICAN~~ DELEGATES.

D. AMERICANS HERBERT A P T H E K E R AND CARLTON G O O D L E T T REELECTED TO PRESIDENTIAL BOARD.

2. STATION POUCHING MOST SIGNIFICANT PRESS COVERAGE OF COUNCIL SESSIONS. GP-1

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060525

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL
Downgraded to
by Authority of 060525
date 10 May 1978



APPEALS REVIEW FORM~~338~~ 338

1. Tab 57 contains Memo D-2628 dated 21 May 71.
2. ☐ Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- ☒ Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(2) (b)(3) (b)(6) of FOIA.
- ☐ Located during the DDO appeals review.
- ☐ Referred to DDO for review by _____.
3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

- ☐ Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____
- ☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
- ☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.

- ☐ Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.
- ☐ ADD exemption(s) _____.
- ☐ DROP exemption(s) _____.

- ☒ Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) (b)(6) of FOIA.

- ☐ Deny document in toto under exemption(s) _____ of _____.

- ☒ Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under _____ of _____.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

- ☐ Information from a foreign liaison service
- ☐ Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
- ☐ Information which would/could identify the source
- ☐ Information pertaining to a source
- ☐ Information pertaining to intelligence methods
- ☒ Location of CIA overseas installation
- ☒ Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
- ☒ Name of CIA employee
- ☒ File numbers
- ☒ Pseudonym
- ☒ Cryptonyms
- ☒ Internal organizational data
- ☐ Name of FBI agent
- ☐ FBI file number
- ☒ Privacy of other individual
- ☐ OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. *Names of Americans and their file #s have been deleted + exemption (b)(6) claimed. To release this information to Mr. Weisberg that the CIA collected, reported & disseminated info regarding these individuals & their activities with the WPC would be a clearly unwarranted invasion of their privacy. The info contained in the memo was all reported in the press. However, prior to the date of this document*
7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked in the as SECRET was:

- ☐ maintained
- ☐ classified to _____
- ☐ declassified
- ☐ desensitized
- ☒ downgraded to confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

B-2628
21 MAY 1971

SUBJECT: Americans Attending the World Peace Council (WPC)
Conference in Budapest, Hungary, 13-16 May 1971

1. A reliable source has reported that the following Americans spoke at the indicated committee meetings of the WPC Conference:

- A. Stanley FAULKNER, Committee on European Peace and Security;
- B. Sylvia KUSHNER, Committee on Indochina Aggression;
- C. John GILMAN, Committee on the Near East;
- D. Mary Angie DICKERSON, Section Meeting Discussing Discrimination;
- E. Luis GARZA, Section Meeting Discussing Discrimination; and
- F. Ruth GAGE-COLBY, Committee on Disarmament.

All of the above-named persons were identified specifically as members of the U.S. delegation.

2. According to the same source, S. FAULKNER, "Vice President of the American National Lawyers' Association," functioned as President in a meeting of lawyer delegates to the Congress and the American delegate Albert KAHN translated a message from the widow of artist Rockwell KENT to the Conference.

3. In its final coverage on 18 May of the WPC Conference, which ended 16 May, the Hungarian Press made the following additional observations regarding United States participants:

- A. Sidney PECK, identified as "USA Professor," spoke on the war in Vietnam;

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10 MAY 78

(57)

[REDACTED]

- B. The WPC awarded the JOLIOT-CURIE GOLD MEDAL posthumously to the Reverend Martin Luther KING. The medal was accepted by the Reverend Ralph ABERNATHY and the Reverend Wyatt T. WALKER, "an American peace fighter." A photograph of the presentation ceremony also included William DOUTHARD and Mrs. Addie WYATT as U.S. delegates to the Conference;
- C. U.S. delegates Ruth GAGE-COLBY and Sylvia KUSHNER spoke at a meeting of Indochinese and American delegates; and
- D. Americans Herbert APTHEKER and Carlton GOODLETT were re-elected to the Presidential Board of the WPC.

4. For previous information on Subject, please refer to [REDACTED] dated 14 May 1971, Subject: [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

Please transmit reply via [REDACTED] channel

Originated by: [REDACTED]

Based on: [REDACTED] 18 May 71 [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

19 May 71

Source: [REDACTED] Hungarian Press

Distribution:

Original - FBI (Mr. Wannall) via [REDACTED] courier

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KING/Sens/10 (301-360966)

Production
Production

[REDACTED]

B-2628
21 MAY 1971

SUBJECT: Americans Attending the World Peace Council (WPC)
Conference in Budapest, Hungary, 13-16 May 1971

1. the following
Americans spoke at the indicated committee meetings of the
WPC Conference:

A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

F.

3. In its final coverage on 18 May of the WPC Conference, which ended 16 May, the Hungarian Press made the following additional observations regarding United States participants:

A. Sidney PECK, identified as "USA Professor,"
spoke on the war in Vietnam;

Previously
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Date 19 AUG 1976

57

4.

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21 MAY 1971

SUBJECT: Americans Attending the World Peace Council (WPC)
Conference in Budapest, Hungary, 13-16 May 1971

1. A reliable source has reported that the following Americans spoke at the indicated committee meetings of the WPC Conference:

- A. Stanley FAULKNER, Committee on European Peace and Security;
- B. Sylvia KUSHNER, Committee on Indochina Aggression;
- C. John GILMAN, Committee on the Near East;
- D. Mary Angie DICKERSON, Section Meeting Discussing Discrimination;
- E. Luis GARZA, Section Meeting Discussing Discrimination; and
- F. Ruth GAGE-COLBY, Committee on Disarmament.

All of the above-named persons were identified specifically as members of the U.S. delegation.

2. According to the same source, S. FAULKNER, "Vice President of the American National Lawyers' Association," functioned as President in a meeting of lawyer delegates to the Congress and the American delegate Albert KAHN translated a message from the widow of artist Rockwell KENT to the Conference.

3. In its final coverage on 18 May of the WPC Conference, which ended 16 May, the Hungarian Press made the following additional observations regarding United States participants:

- A. Sidney PECK, identified as "USA Professor," spoke on the war in Vietnam;

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- B. The WPC awarded the JOLIOT-CURIE GOLD MEDAL posthumously to the Reverend Martin Luther KING. The medal was accepted by the Reverend Ralph ABERNATHY and the Reverend Wyatt T. WALKER, "an American peace fighter." A photograph of the presentation ceremony also included William DOUTHARD and Mrs. Addie WYATT as U.S. delegates to the Conference;
- C. U.S. delegates Ruth GAGE-COLBY and Sylvia KUSHNER spoke at a meeting of Indochinese and American delegates; and
- D. Americans Herbert APTHEKER and Carlton GOODLETT were re-elected to the Presidential Board of the WPC.

4. For previous information on Subject, please refer to our teletype 3216, dated 14 May 1971, Subject: Ralph David ABERNATHY and Dr. Carlton GOODLETT. ✓

Please transmit reply via CACTUS channel

Originated by: CI/SO:GMKline:jm

Based on: BUDAPEST 016, 18 May 71 (WPC/Sens/BW) and BUDAPEST 017, 19 May 71 (WPC/Sens/BW)

Source: JKLANCE/Hungarian Press

Distribution:

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